

Cipher Manuscript

Call Number: Beinecke MS 408

Date: [ca. 1401-1599?]

Genres: Manuscripts

Botanical illustrations

Astronomical charts

Drawings

Hand coloring

Illustrations

Type of Resource: mixed material

Description: Parchment. ff. 102 (contemporary foliation, Arabic numerals; not every leaf foliated) + i (paper), including 5 double-folio, 3 triple-folio, 1 quadruple-folio and 1 sextuple-folio folding leaves. 225 x 160 mm.

Abstract: Scientific or magical text in an unidentified language, in cipher, apparently based on Roman minuscule characters.

Physical Description: 1 vol.

color illustrations

23 x 16 cm. (binding)

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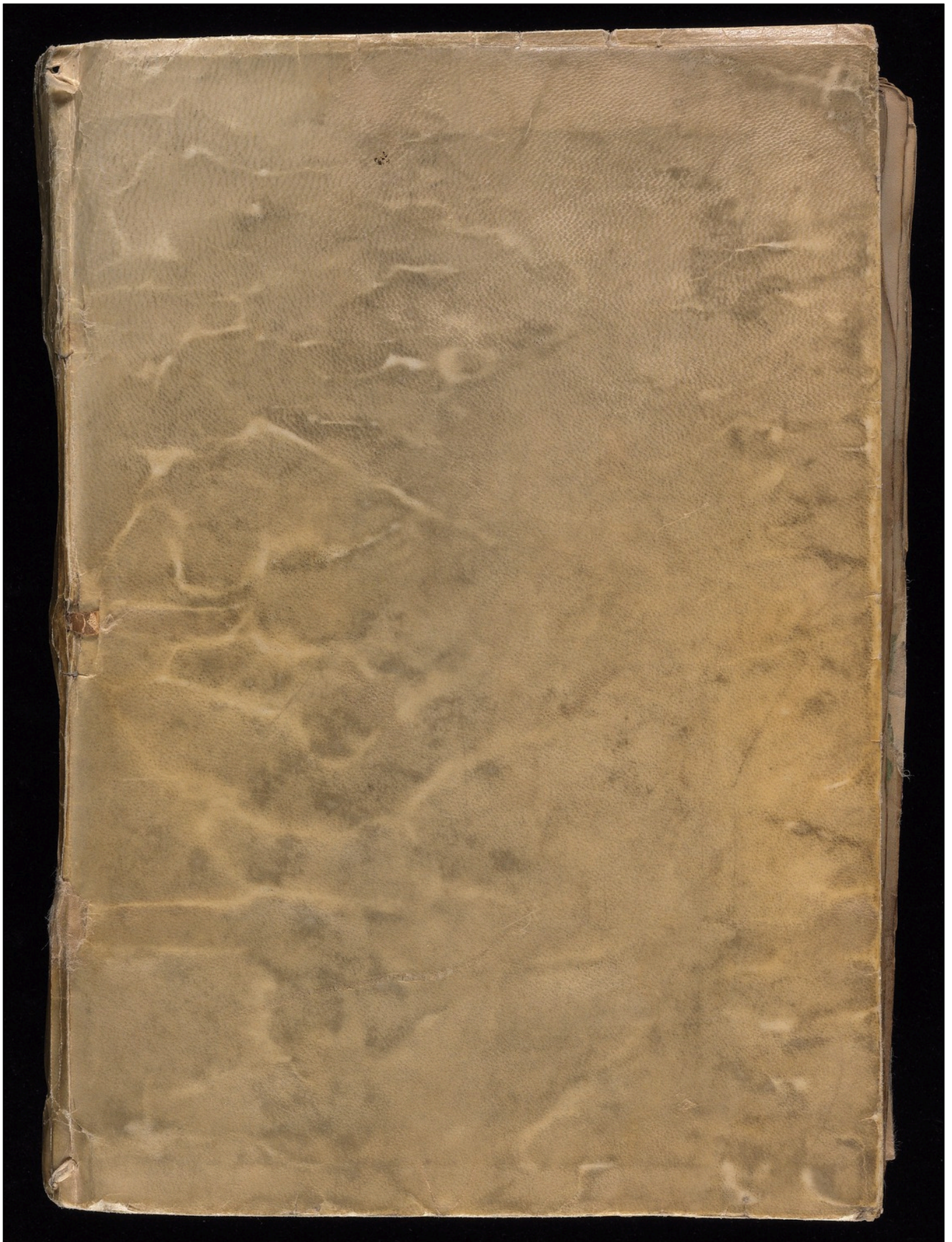
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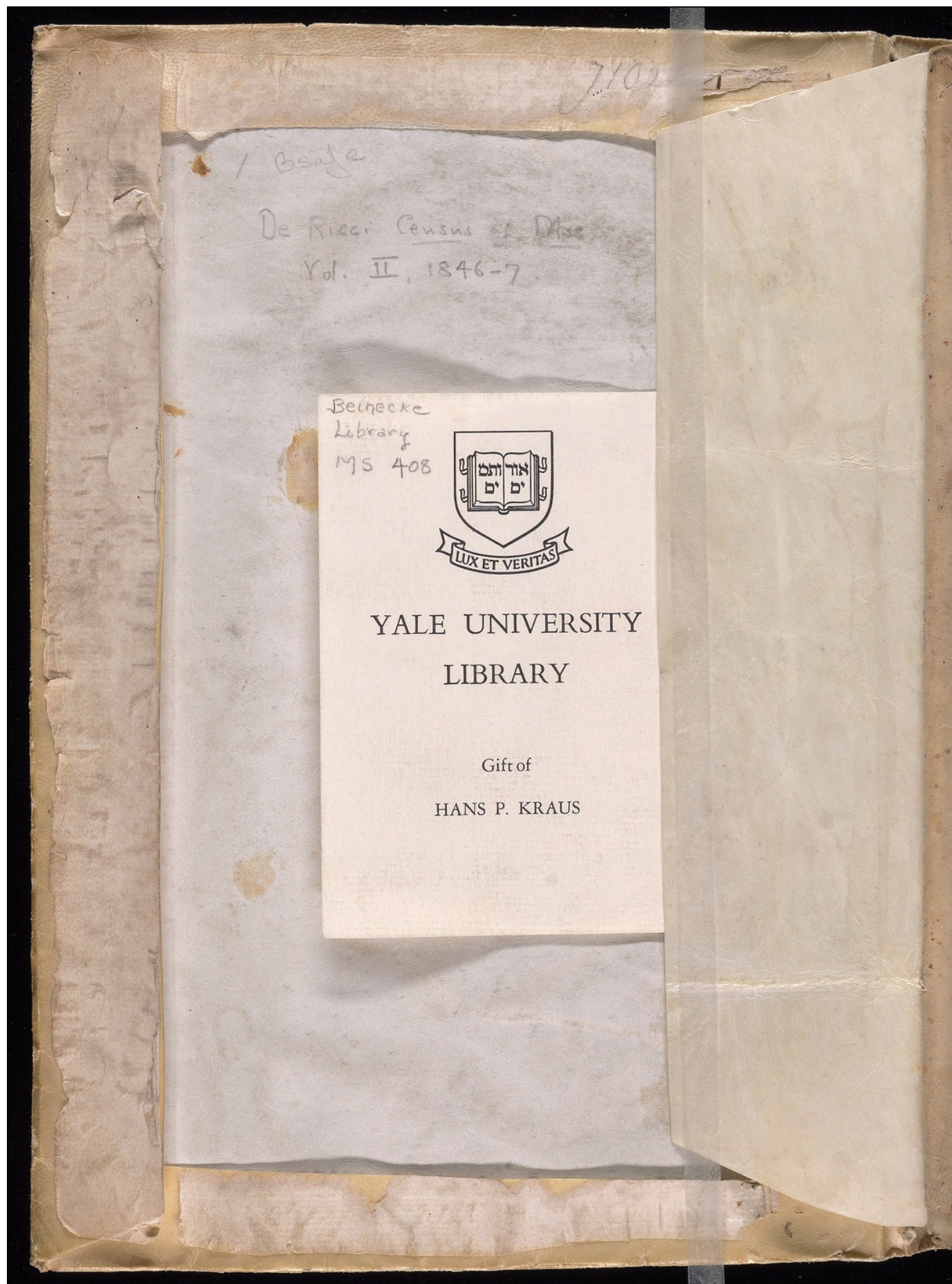
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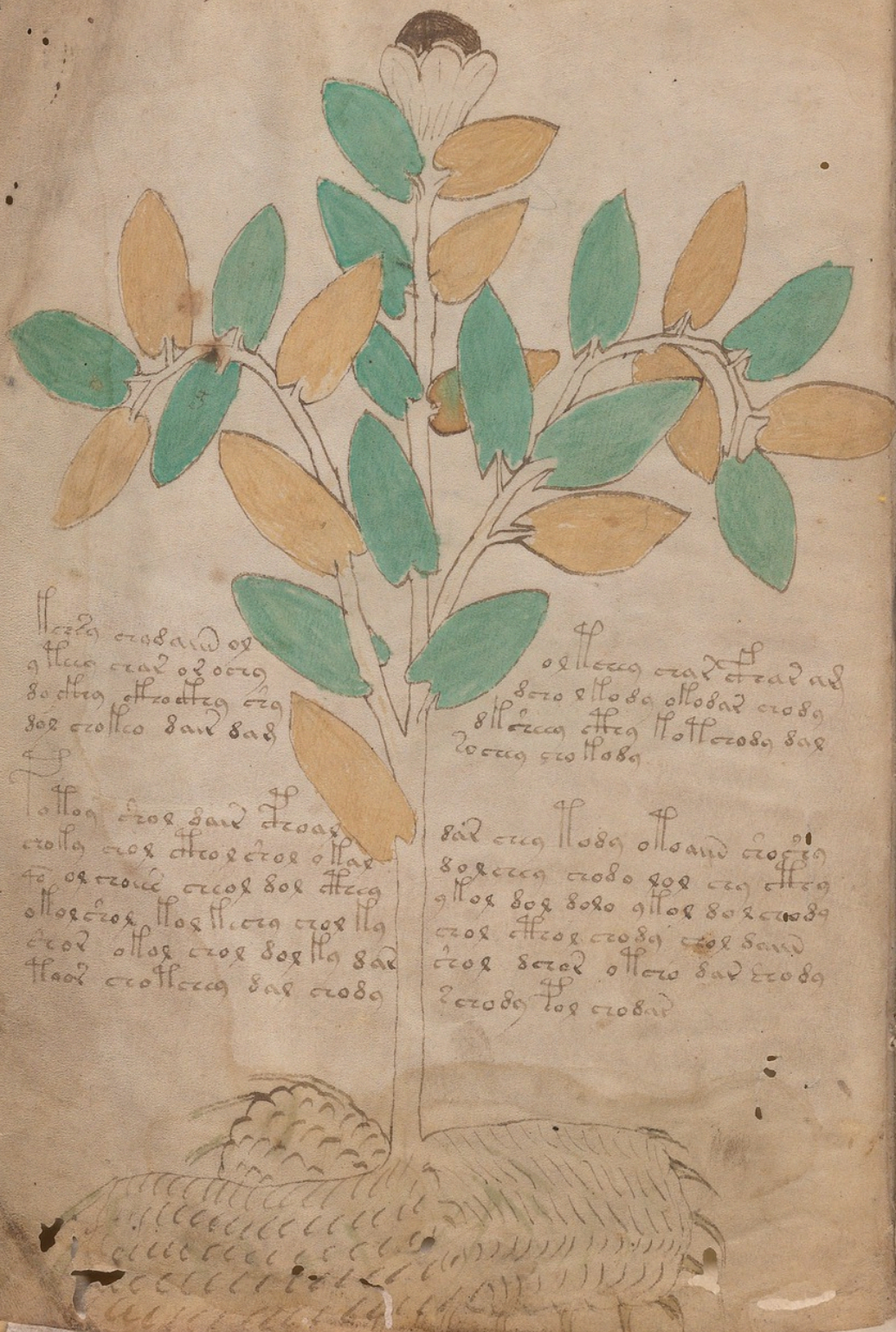
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[Front cover]



[Inside front cover]



2.

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golland ffeg 9
c8andg cillo88g
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2and 8and8 88ox 2ox
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g8rand ff8ox8g
8ox ffeg 88ox
8ox 8eg 98g 88and
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g88ox8g 88ox 88eg ffeg



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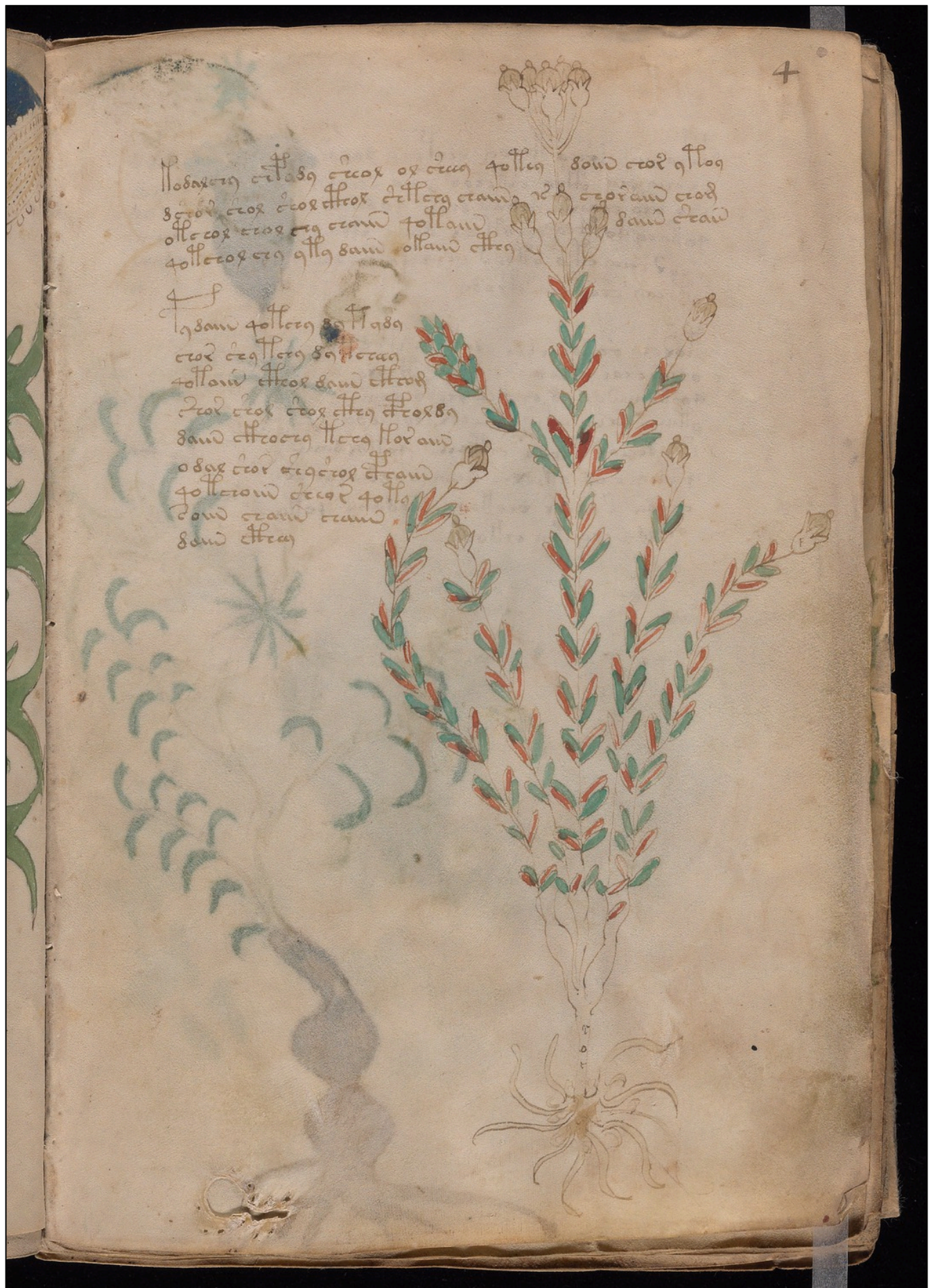
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goand ollad erig sand ollad erodleg etherg gollasod
ollad erodsa vrad l erod erodleg
Herodas eroda goand erodol cio gollero sand erodand
cio erod erig goacq goqllan goior etherg erodleg sa
gollouq llan erodlerg eroda



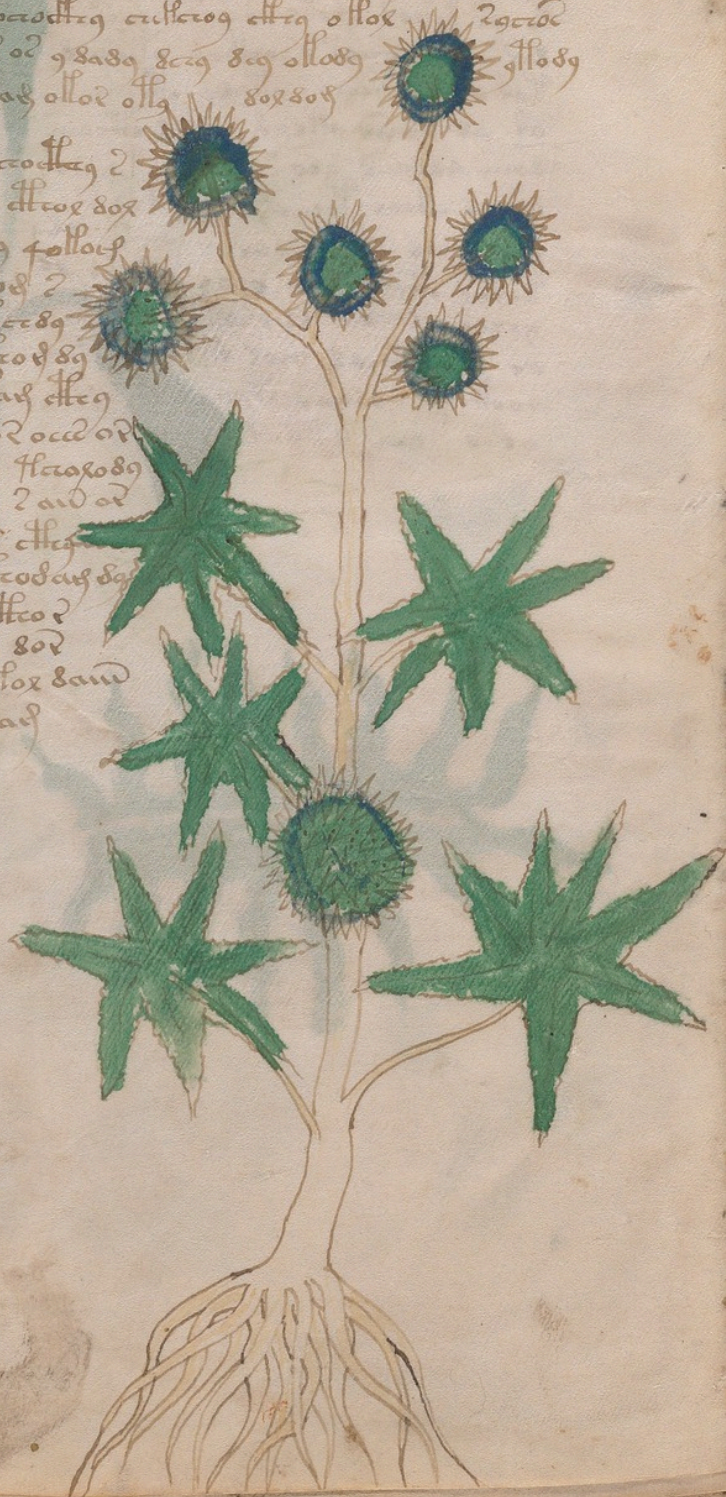
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Terodand crotterq qlls
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oalle erodand erug
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oand Haud

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qlleriq qolleriq erodq
qerug llesq odand

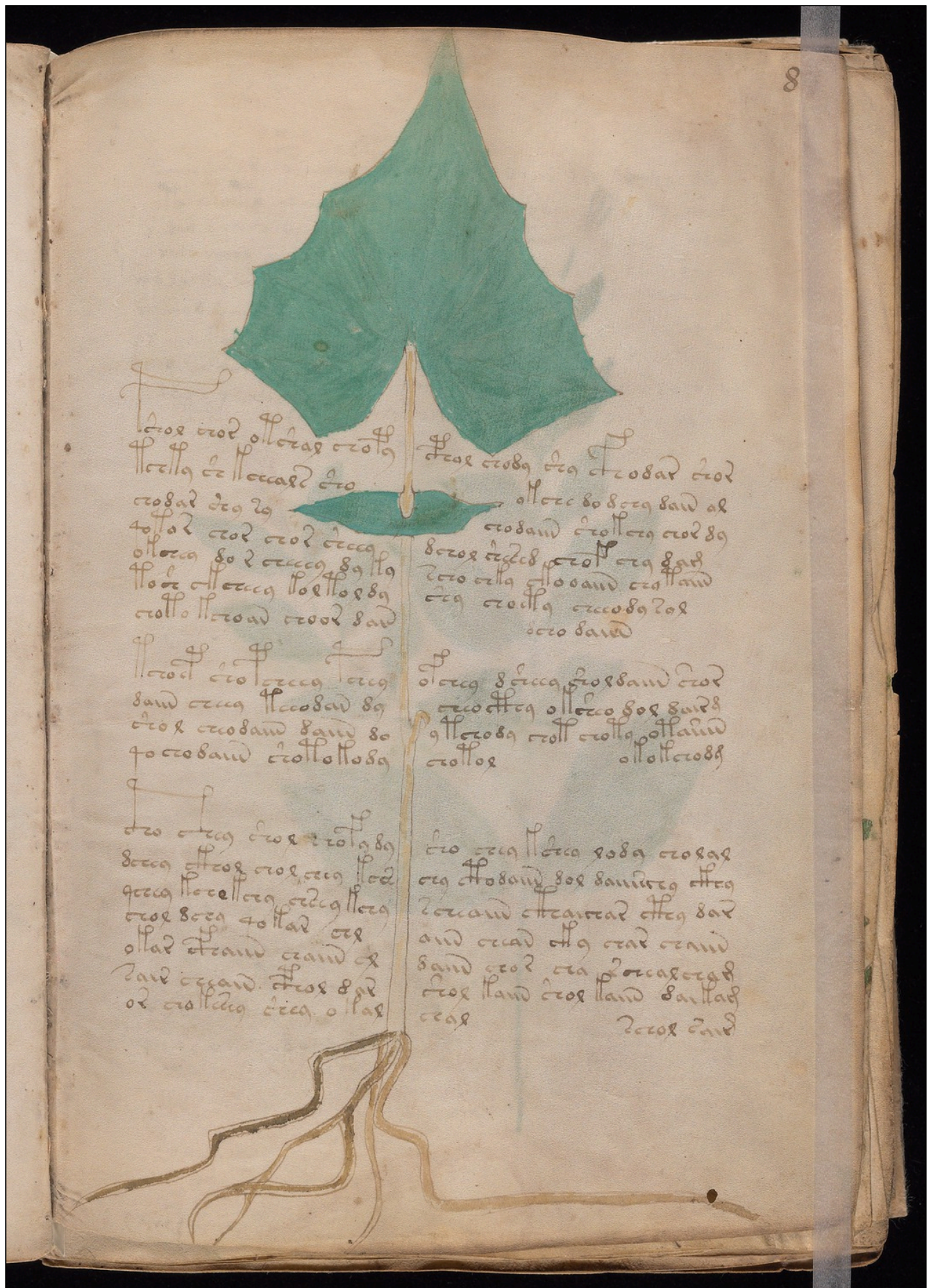


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qolleriq or erod erod erod
erod erod sand erodq

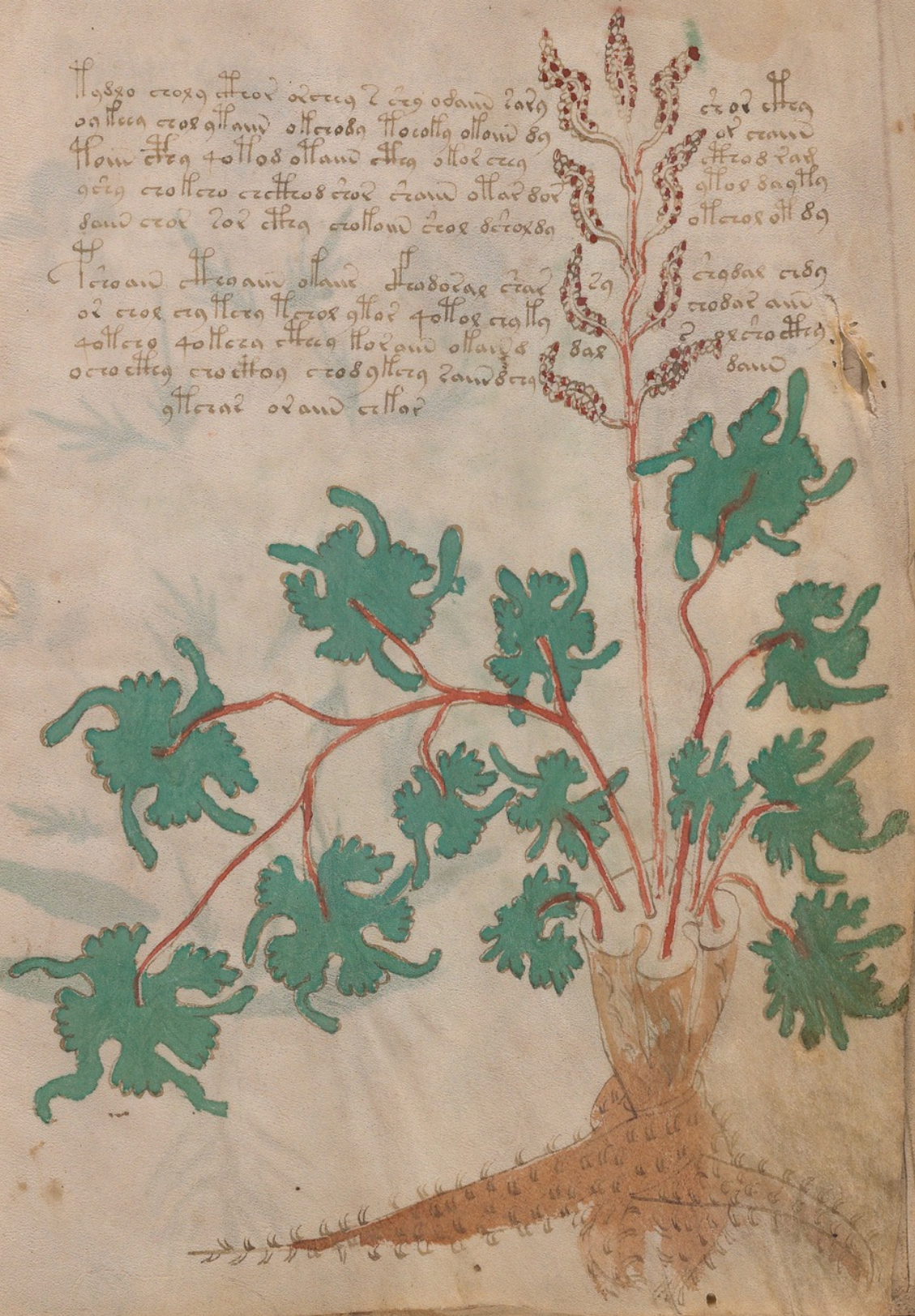
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erod llesq erodq sand
erodq erodq llesq

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crou gllg sand qollcrg qollor crou sand qollcrgllg
crou crou cettlag qollg qollow qollor crou and
qollor cergllg crou cettlag sand sand cettlag



Heror 2coax Hg cilydau Hg ceg Heroda crogly
2oetho8g 4o8a2g Hg dand gHerq gHerally Heror dand
4othg crox Hg 8a2 gHqcg crogly dand crand dand 8e8
8crox ceg Hg 8g dand 4
Heror crox crox 8Hq ceg dand Hg 8g crox dand
o8g 82g othox crand gHeror dand crox Hg 2 dand
qothcg othox Hg 8g





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[illegible]



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offlerq sand q sand qllor
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Sanctus
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14

16

¶ croband crolox ciond sand sand
oqllug zomd croll qollery da oqllug
qband oqllug qllor sand oqllug
ocllery qllor qllug sand qllor
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gegæg sand ætæg gllglland gllæg gllæg þag
gllæg þerog gllæg ætæg ætæg gllæg þag þeror sand
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Sand crotlyg crog gollg gollorad
offlorad crot crot oflorad ofterg
gollorag crotlyg fland ofterg 2 and
crog crand fro vcrig 2 crog fland ofterg
offlorad crot or ord ofterg crog sand
offlorad ofterg crog crog crog fland
For crot ofterg ofterg golland
For ord crot crog sand ofterg
sand ofterg crot crot









Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely a form of Old English or Old Norse, arranged in a column on the left side of the page. The text is written in black ink and appears to be a list or a series of entries, possibly related to the botanical illustration. The script is dense and somewhat difficult to decipher due to its age and the way the letters are joined.





Herol qoderq qollerq sy llerq qollerq qollq sand deryd
derq erol q llerq erol sy llerq erolq sand sy llerq d erol
oderol erol llerq erol erol qollq
qollerol sand erolq erol llerol
ollerq llerq qollq sand d
qollerol erol sand ollerq sand
qollerol llerq llerol erol erol sand
erol erol dallerq dery erol dery erol
qollerol dery erol qollerol erol
sand erol erol qollerol erol
qollerq qollerq erol erol llerq
ollerol erol sand sand
ollerol qollerol



¶ Tocand effor efforod ollerq gllery
qollery llerox 2or qollered gllery 8arox
ollerq croe sand qollax gllor sand
gllor effor qollor sand sand
qollery qollery sand gllor qoll
gllor llerox effor croe gllor
gllor sand effor
Hog llerq 4o 8eror qollor 8or
gllor ollg croe gllor croe ollg 88or
sand croe sand qollor gllor
qollor 8or ollorod sand effor ollg
oller ollorod croe sand or olland sand
gul gllor ollg gllor gllor gllor glland
ollerod sand effor



A detailed botanical illustration of a plant, likely a species of legume, shown from a root system to flowering stems. The plant has a thick, fibrous, light-brown root system at the base. Several upright stems emerge from the roots, bearing pinnate leaves with numerous small, green, oval leaflets. The stems are densely covered with small, red, elongated seed pods or fruits. At the top of the stems are clusters of small, blue, bell-shaped flowers. The background is a light, textured surface, possibly a piece of paper or fabric, with some faint, light blue markings.

landre olles aig to l'occeq drey 40th croesq d'g d'g d'g
 ior glouu crox crox croxw crotteq ollox crox croxw and ollox
 ollox cro l'occeq crox crotteq 40th ceg l'occeq 40th ceg
 cro or and crox d'and
 l'occeq l'occeq ollox crox crox l'occeq ollox crotteq d'g
 d'and crotteq d'and crotteq crox crox crox d'and
 crotteq cro l'occeq d'and crox l'occeq d'and
 crox crox d'g cro or ceg d'and d'g
 glouu l'occeq cro l'occeq crox d'and 40th d'g
 cro l'occeq crotteq crox d'and ceg cro l'occeq
 ollox ceg l'occeq crox crox d'g



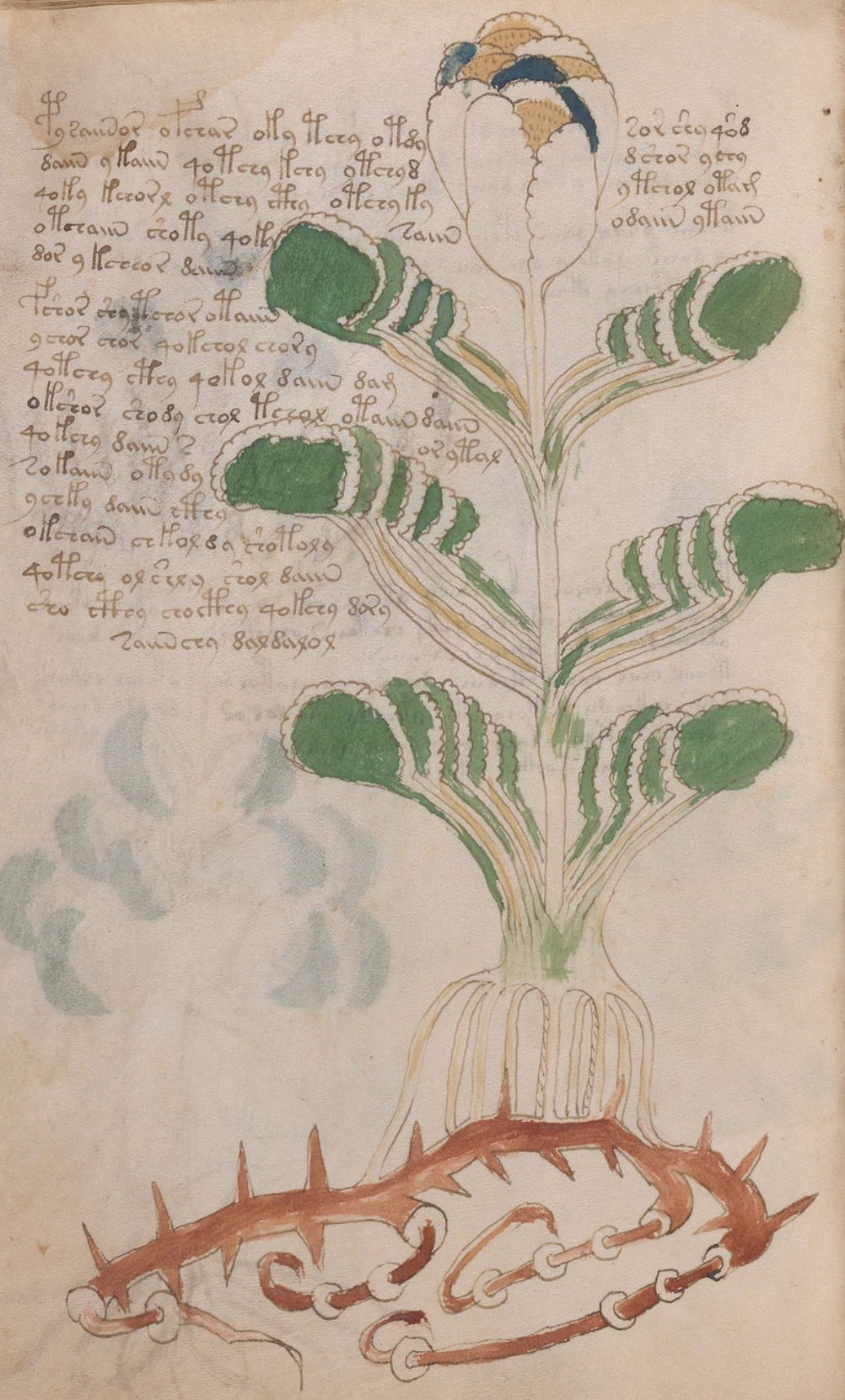
A watercolor illustration of a plant, likely a species of Mimulus or a similar member of the Ericaceae family. The plant features a central, light brown trunk that branches out into numerous smaller stems. The leaves are small, green, and pointed, arranged alternately along the stems. The stems are densely covered with small, yellowish-brown, segmented structures, which appear to be seed pods or fruit. The background is a light, textured surface, possibly a piece of paper or fabric, with some faint blue and green washes behind the plant. The overall style is delicate and artistic, characteristic of watercolor painting.

floribundus floribundus floribundus floribundus odore eius
oculorum floribundus floribundus floribundus floribundus
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 dand dand
 dand dand





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d o r e g l l o r g l l a n d d a n d a t t e d g
q o l l o d g o l l a n d g l l a n d g o l l u g o l l e r o d a n d g l l e r o o x p e r o r o l l e r o d
g e o r q o l l e r o g l l a d e r o d d a n d e r o d a d o x o d o r d a n d
h o r o g l l o r q o l l a n d g l l a d a r o l l o r d e r g d a n d a r d a r g l l e r o d o d g
o l l a r o l l e r a e e r a n d q o l l e r o g d a r q o l l e r o g d a n d o r o d d a n d o x g
q o l l e r g e a r d a n d q o l l a n d o x o r q o n d g l l e r g e d a n d o l l e r g
o l l o r o l l e r g q o l l o d g d a r d e r q o l l u e g o x d a n d d a r
q o l l o l l a n d e l l e r g g l l a n d o d a r e r a d g d a r g l l a n d
g l l g l l a d a r o d g



þaðanox oðanng ctoaxðg oftoox oftoox of ctoox þolltoax 2
þolltoox ctoox oftooxðg þolltoox ðox oftoox ctoox oftoox
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oftoox oftoox oftoox oftoox oftoox oftoox oftoox



Forðg crad oterad cec ceorðand
qolland crad oðand ollantþeag othg
gettear etteag ollar qollad etteag
or crotteag ettead uor cecceð þa
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ouuor ettead ollar qottteor qollg
qetlad cettad 2 cec etteag qodox
qetad 2 or qotad þand qottceor
oðand ettead qodantþeag þox þax
qetad ettead ero 2 or crotland þg
þad ceccead othcead ceccead qolland
qollong qollong þox þox
ouuor ox 2 cec cettad 2 or
qod ceccead qod crad etteag
ottcead pottad ox þax 2
cettad othcead þax þax þax
þeccead ollar cettad ettead oth
g ceccead ceccead þand ceccead 2
qox þox ceccead ceccead othcead
2 or ceccead





25

Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely a list or description of items, possibly related to the plant illustration below. The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be repeated or variations of a few terms.

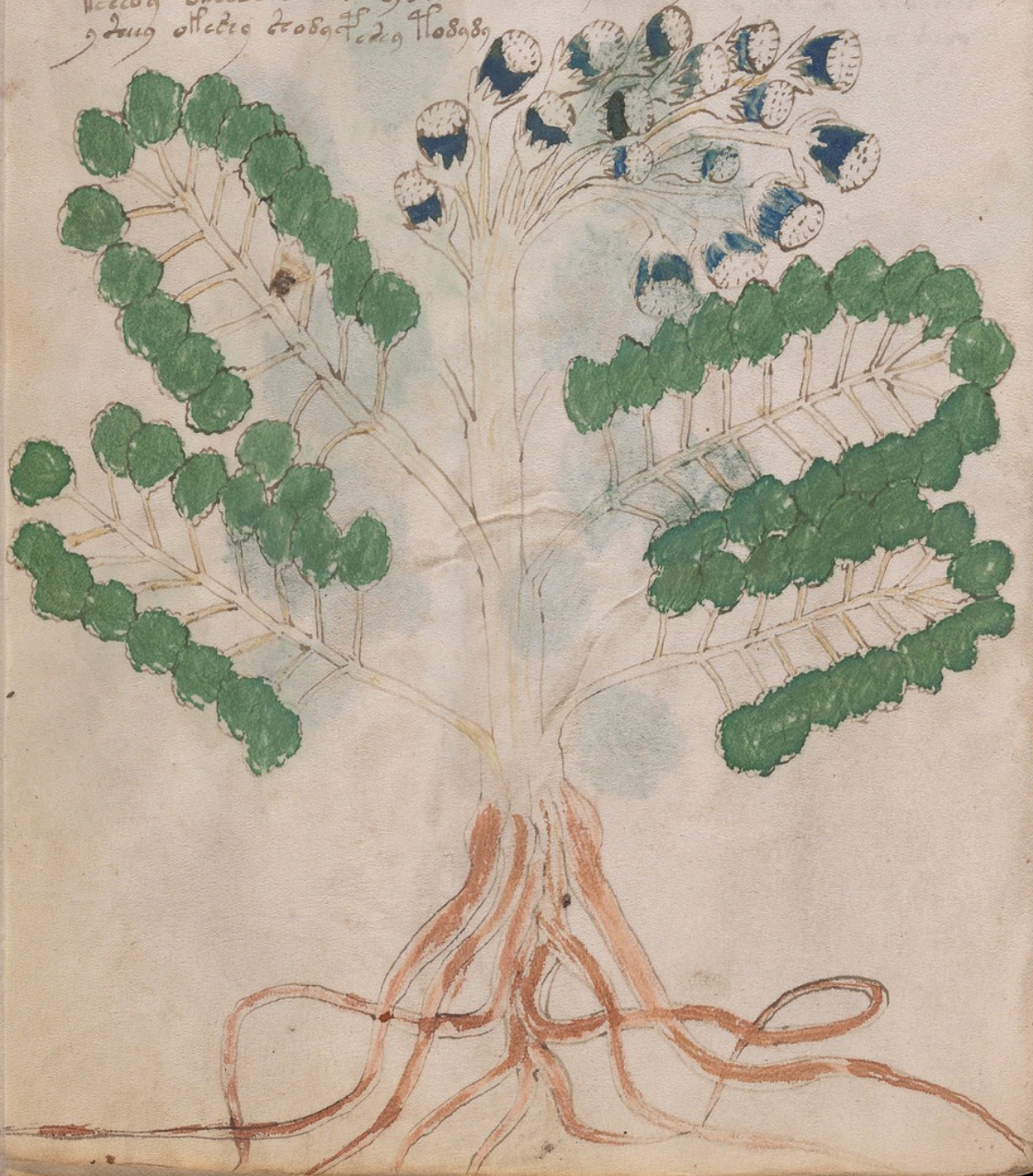


Foram qo lly teg sand qo lly offery qo lly qo lly
saoe effery croe sand 2 offery sand effery sand
ofery lly croe sand effery sand sery sand
qo lly qo lly croe sand effery effery sand effery
saoe effery sery sery qo lly sery croe sand sand
qo lly 2 croe qo lly qo lly croe croe sand sand
saoe effery sand sand effery offery





Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in several lines above the illustration. The text is written in a cursive, somewhat stylized hand, with some letters appearing to be decorated or written in a different color (possibly red or brown ink). The text is arranged in several lines, with some words appearing to be repeated or written in a different color (possibly red or brown ink).



¶ 202 222 222 222 222 222
222 222 222 222 222 222
222 222 222 222 222 222
222 222 222 222 222 222
222 222 222 222 222 222
222 222 222 222 222 222

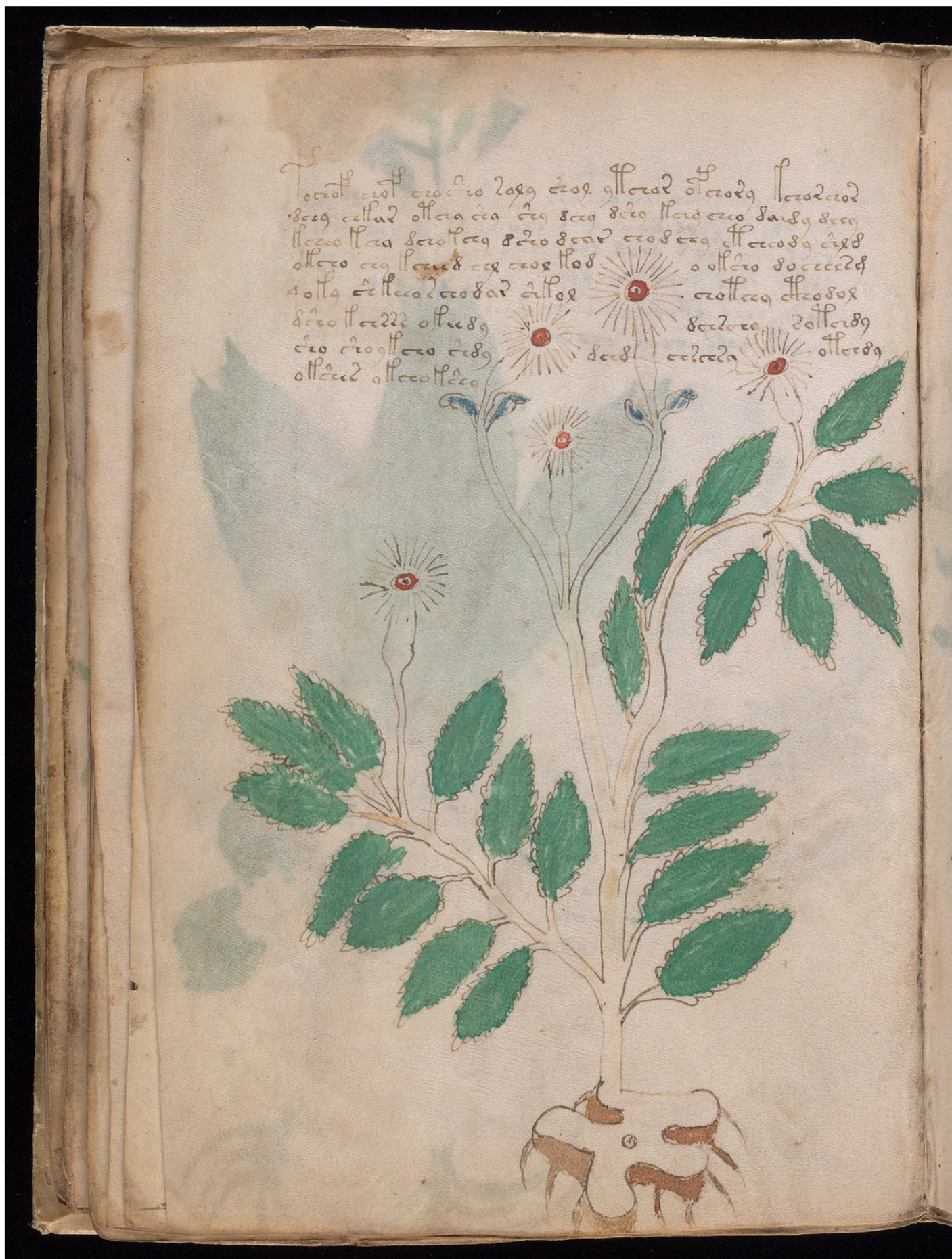
222 222
222 222
222 222
222 222
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¶ 222 222 222 222 222 222
222 222 222 222 222 222
222 222 222 222 222 222
222 222 222 222 222 222
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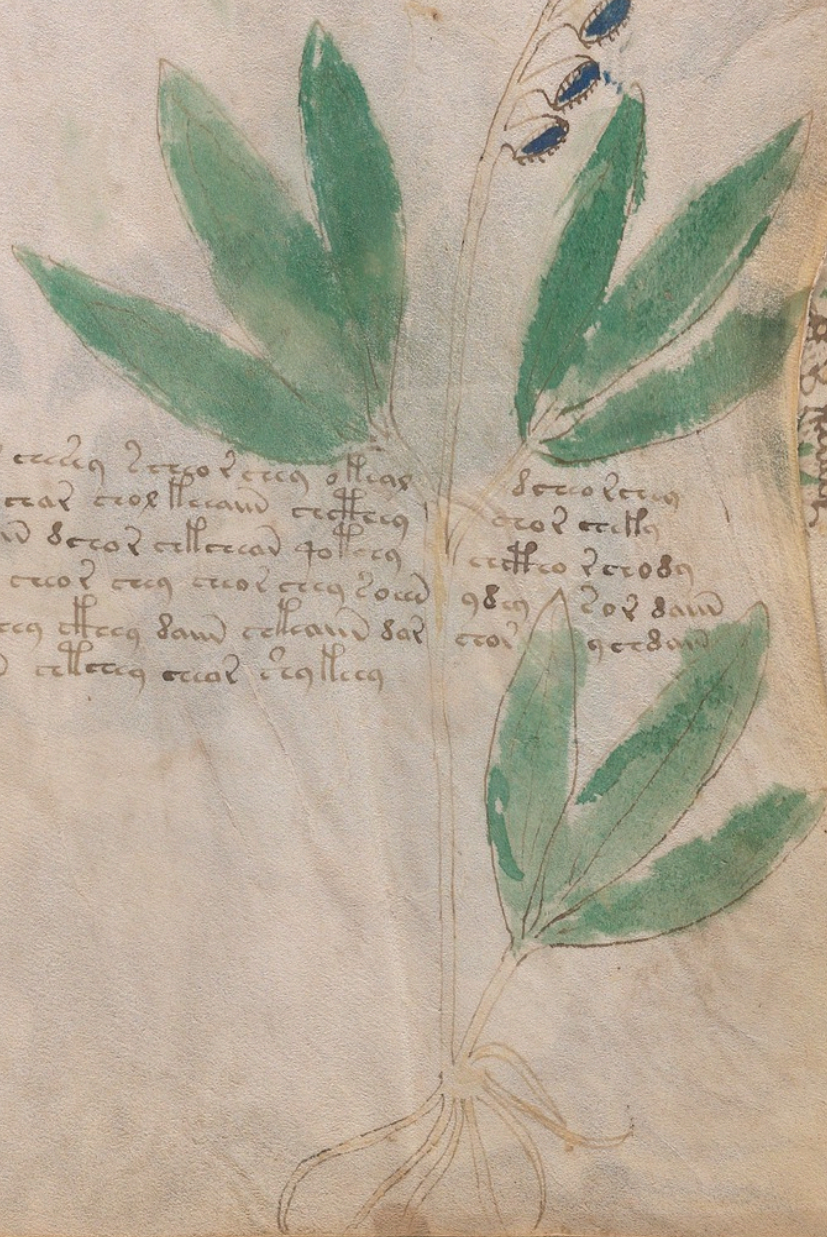
¶ crobat croas crocteg sterox sand
offeroz offeroz offeroz allg offeroz da
qollerand croz offeroz offeroz croz
crocteg crocteg offeroz crocteg offeroz
offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz
qollerand offeroz offeroz offeroz
cro offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz
offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz
offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz
offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz offeroz





Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in two columns. The text is written in a cursive, slightly slanted hand. The ink is dark brown or black. The paper is aged and yellowed. The text is surrounded by a large, stylized illustration of a plant with green leaves and a brown root system. The plant has a central stem with several branches, each ending in a green, pointed leaf. The root system is depicted as a series of brown, branching lines. The text is written in a way that suggests it is a list or a catalog of items, possibly related to the plant or its uses.

ollerig erig d'roderig f'roderig erig f'roderig erig d'roderig
 g'roderig erig f'roderig f'roderig f'roderig erig f'roderig erig
 erodand erig erig d'roderig d'and erodand erig f'roderig
 f'roderig f'roderig f'roderig f'roderig f'roderig f'roderig
 f'roderig f'roderig d'roderig f'roderig erodand erig
 d'roderig erig erig erig d'and d'roderig d'roderig
 f'roderig erig f'roderig

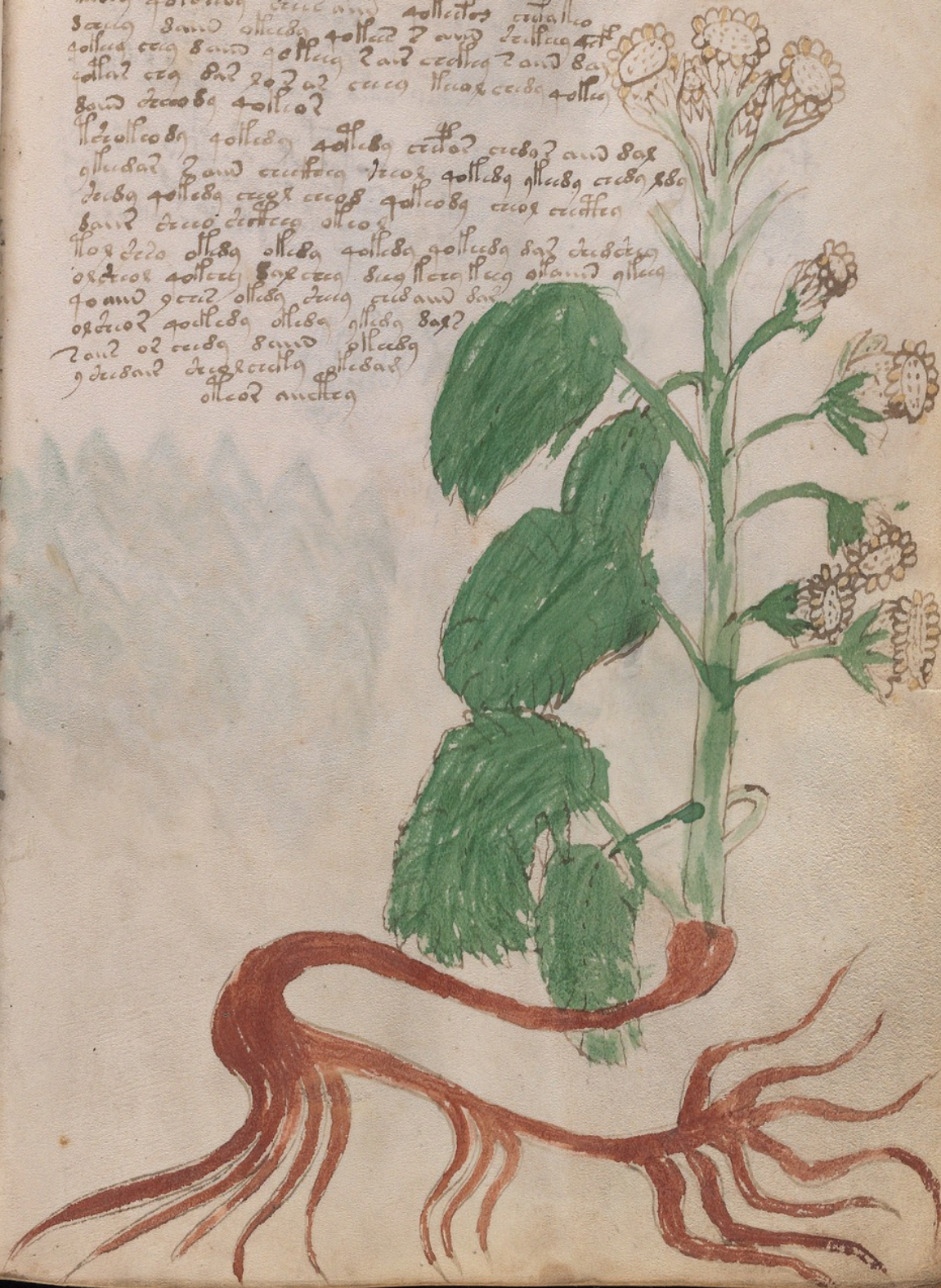


olerig erig d'roderig f'roderig erig
 d'roderig f'roderig erig f'roderig erig
 erodand d'roderig erodand f'roderig
 f'roderig erig erig erig d'roderig
 d'roderig f'roderig d'and erodand d'and
 erodand erig erig erig

d'roderig
 d'roderig
 erig d'roderig
 g'roderig d'roderig
 erig g'roderig

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in approximately 12 lines. The text is written in a cursive hand with some capital letters. The ink is brown and the parchment is aged and slightly discolored.



[illegible]

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in several lines across the top of the page. The text is written in a cursive, somewhat compact hand.



Perow dighthodg sandog sand
ollor ollorol eror etten dax
qollorol eror etten eror dog
eror deror qllero sand
qollorol qollorol sand

erol lora ollq qollq
derodol qollorol
derodol sand
sand erodol

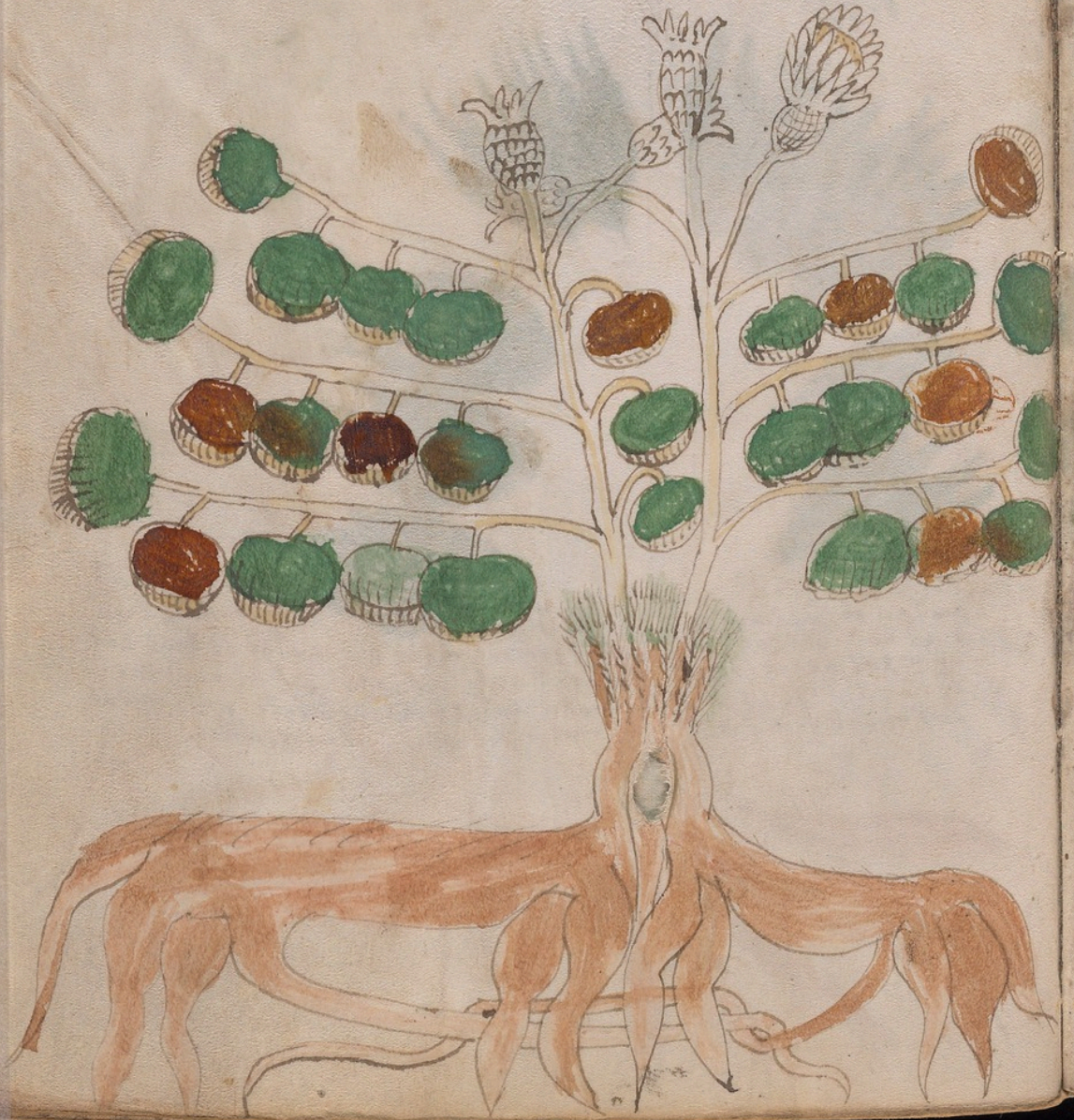
Per lora qllorol
ollor dog or sand
qollor sand sand
qllorol sand
deror etten sand
eror erollorol
erodol erollor
ollorol dog sand sand etten
erol qollorol sand etten
qollorol qollorol sand or
ollorol erol qollorol
erollorol derollorol
sand derol erol
dog derol sand









[illegible]

35

croo & croog & ceg croth & read 8g
tollcanu crothand 40 tterg sand
deegand tterg 40 tterg tland tterg
40 tterg tterg tterg tterg sand sand
tterg tterg tterg tterg sand sand
tland read read sand
tland tterg tterg
40 tterg tterg sand



Tand tterg and tterg tterg
oand tland tterg tterg tterg sand
ttergand tterg tterg tterg tterg sand
tterg tterg tterg tterg tterg sand
tland tterg 40 tterg tterg tterg
tterg tterg and 40 tterg tterg sand
tterg tterg sand tterg

sand tterg
tterg
tterg
tterg









37

39

Hrothgar crand gollor Hrothgar oth crand sand othgar
 glland othgar othand gollerg gllodg golland crand glland
 go crand golland Hrothgar othgar othgar
 Hrothgar sand Hrothgar crand sand
 gllg gollerg gollerg crand othgar
 crand crand gollerg gollerg
 Dor crand gollor sand
 Hrothgar crand golland crand othgar
 gllodg gollerg glland crand gollodg
 gollor othgar crand crand crand sand
 othgar sand othgar sand sand



37r







offrot crof crothor offor offea
 crod zea hea cro ond 2 croedg
 4offea heo 2 sand offig hea sand
 offea 8 and 4offea crothor hea
 4offa sand crof offea 8oda
 cro hea hea hea sand sand
 sand 4offea sand 2 or sand
 sand crof crof crofand

crof 8 and 8
 offea offor
 sand sand 2
 offa and 8
 crod crod
 sand sand
 sand 8ax 8a



Hand' cecy legland of and cecyland of cecyland of and cecyland of
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40

ffreg ffeobaf aegdg
qollaf ollaf ollaf dg
eg qollaf egdg cettid
of and cettid dg
ollaf qollaf ollaf
ffol of af cettid dg
gand cettid dg
ffreg ffeobaf dg and
ffand of of and of
and of cettid dg
ffaf of and of dg

qollaf ollaf egdg ollaf dg
ffreg ffeobaf ollaf cettid dg
ollaf and ollaf ollaf dg
qollaf ollaf ollaf ollaf dg
ollaf of cettid qollaf dg
of cettid qollaf cettid dg
gand
ffreg ffeobaf of and cettid dg
and ollaf ollaf ollaf dg
gand ffeobaf ollaf cettid dg

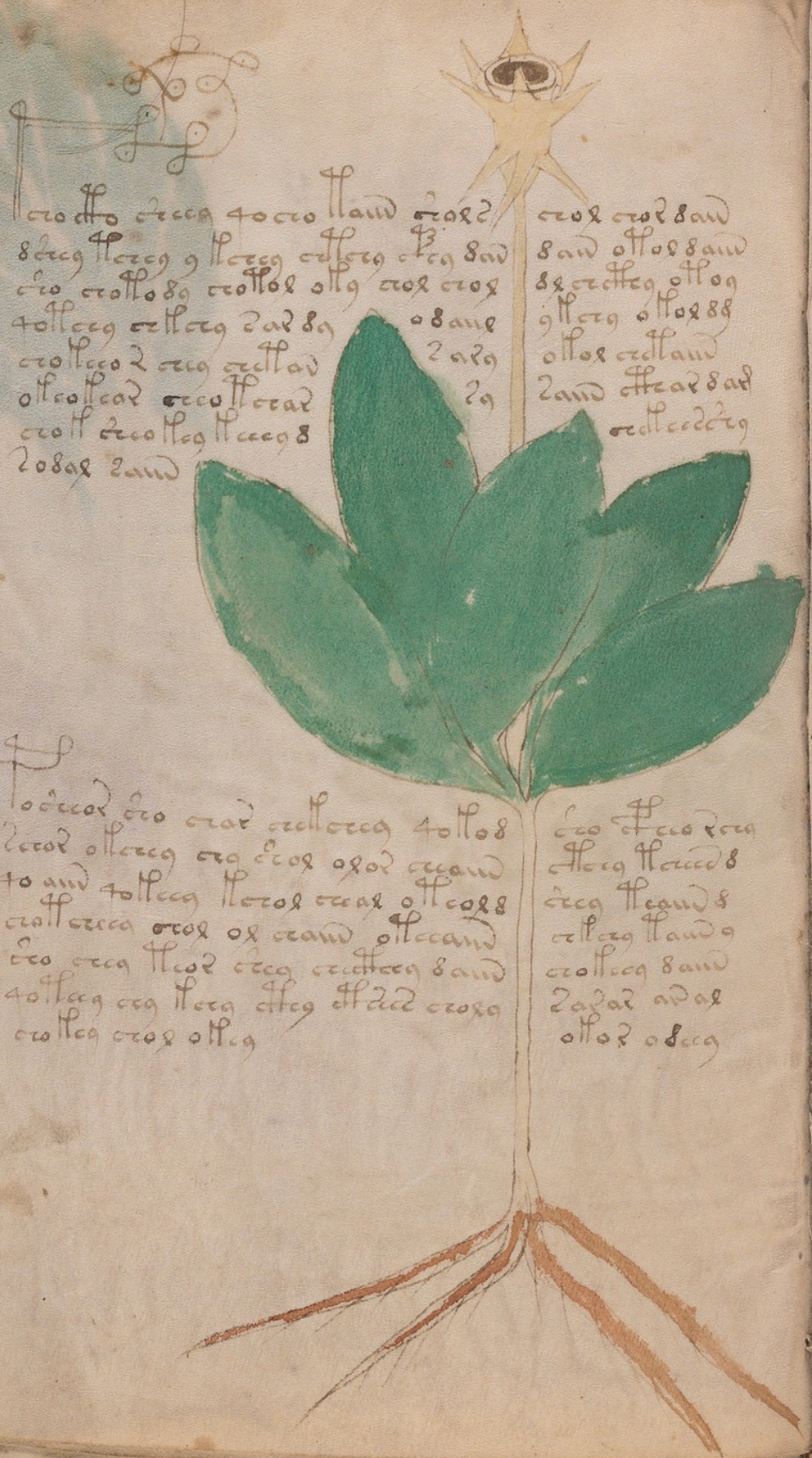


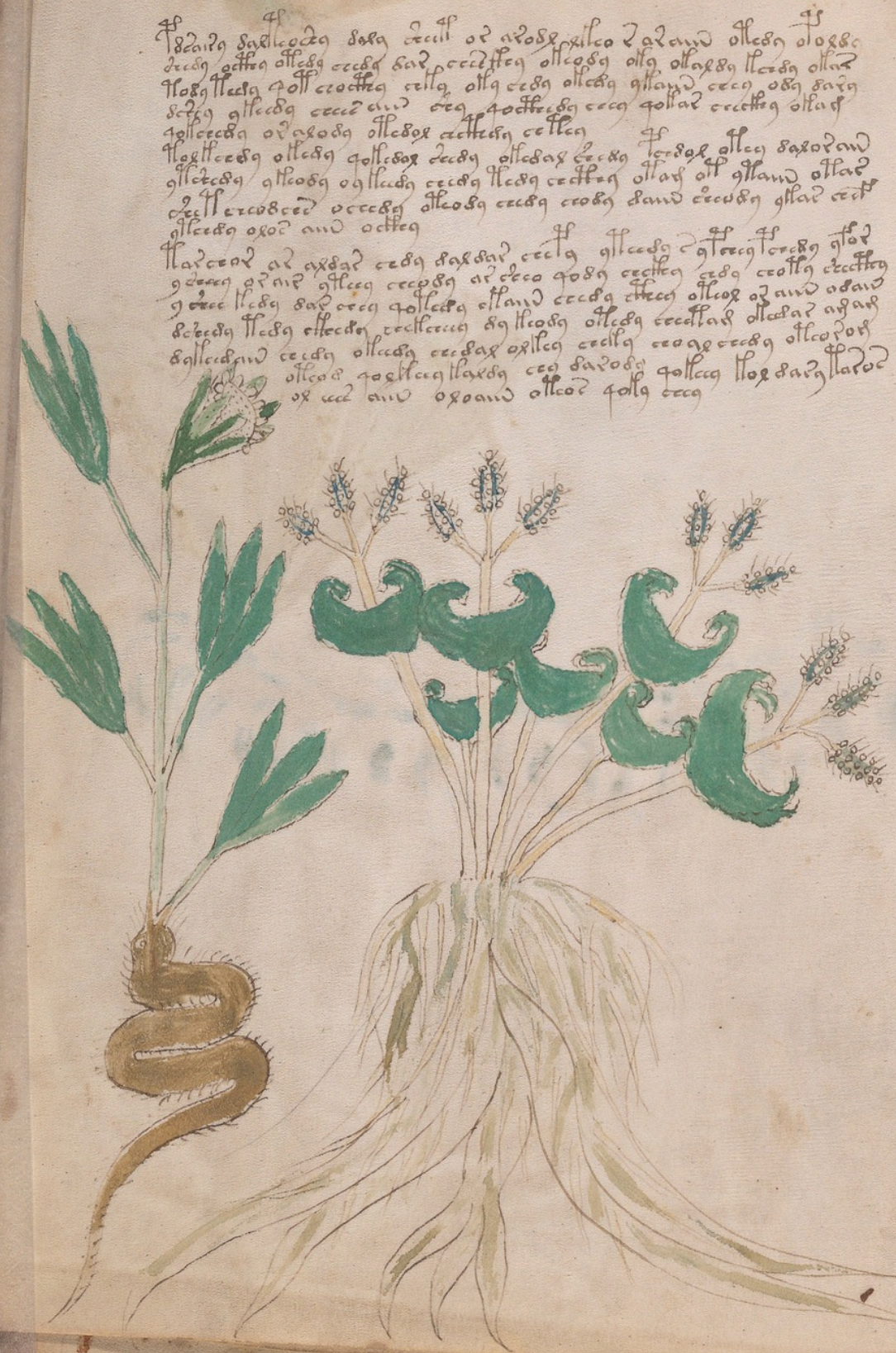












Herodys orantem. Hanc p[ro]phetam d[omi]ni o[mn]i[um]
q[ui]d d[omi]ni o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um] p[ro]phetam d[omi]ni
o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um] p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um]
p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um]
p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um]
p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um]
p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um]



Herodys orantem. Hanc p[ro]phetam d[omi]ni o[mn]i[um]
p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um]
p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um]
p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um]
p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] p[ro]phetam o[mn]i[um] o[mn]i[um]



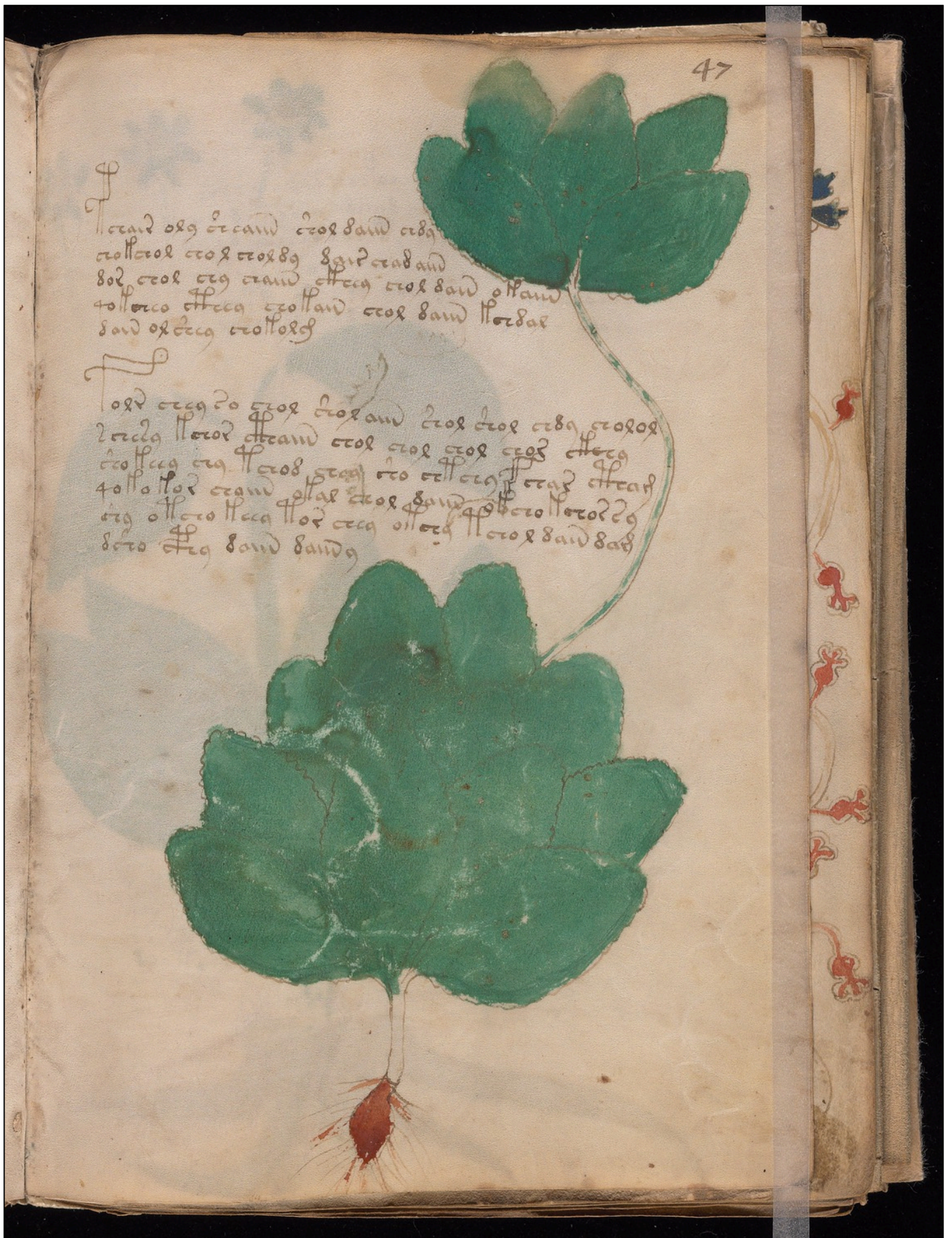
45

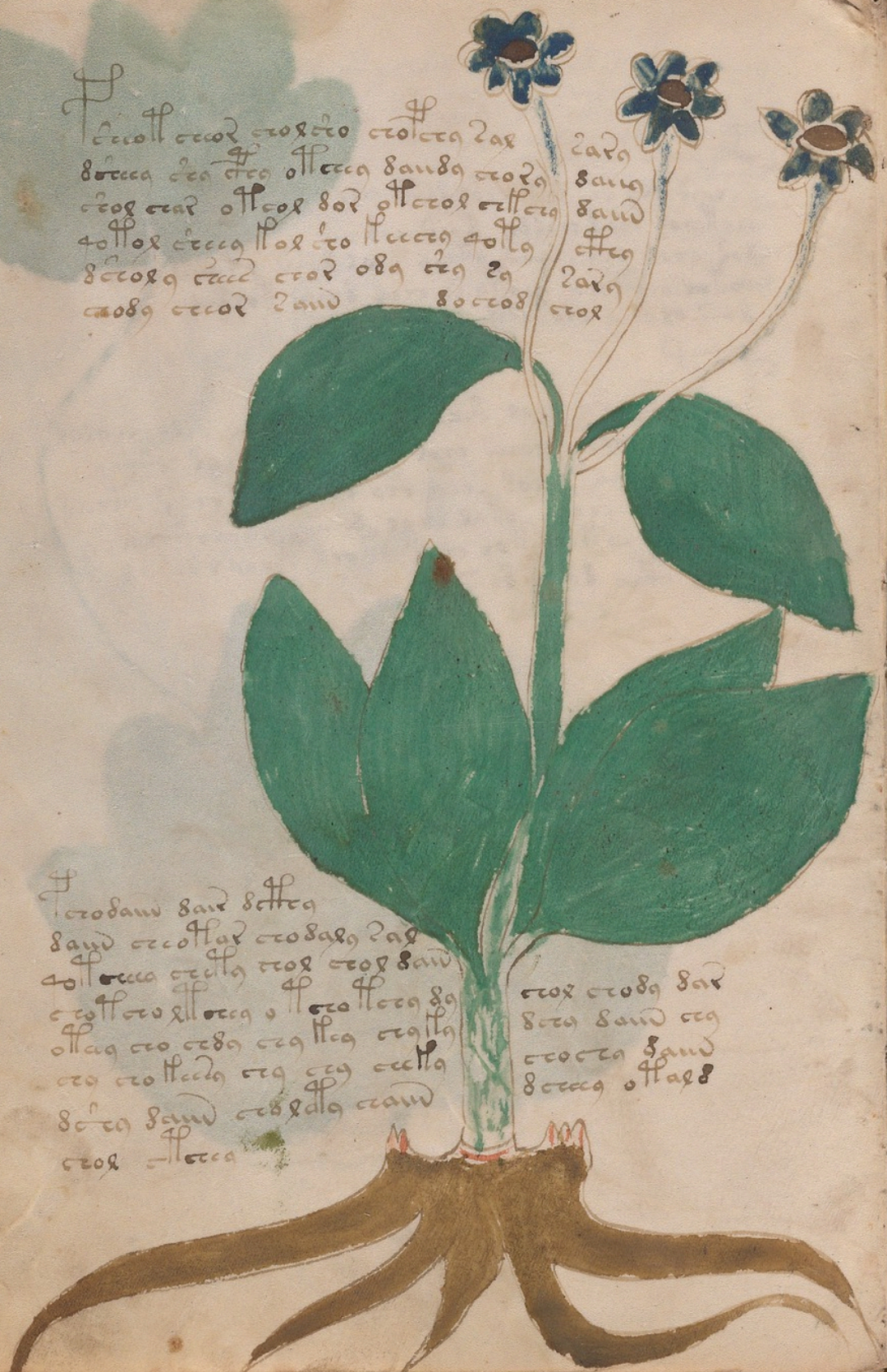
gallgdae crattig oth cug tot erat oterax gterax oterax
croz etteg gollu gollux golland croz croz glland sar od
to ricttig lterox dand qoand eteg crand gllacg eteg
sar glland gllacg gllacg crax
hog ero eteg lterag lly oterag gllacg gollacg darg dand
otterax otterax dand gllacg lterox otterax darg darg
xerax qor gllacg darg
lterox eteg qodand eteg dand eteg gllacg dand d
dod od crand dand gllacg glland gollacg lterag
otterax eteg gllacg gllacg darg darg darg croz darg
x otterax otterax darg darg darg darg



A botanical illustration of a plant, likely a species of fern or a similar leafy plant. The plant features a prominent, thick, horizontal, brown root system with a small circular hole on its right side. Numerous thin, vertical roots extend downwards from the main root system. The plant has several green, elongated, pointed leaves and small, yellow, star-shaped flowers. The drawing is on aged, yellowish paper.





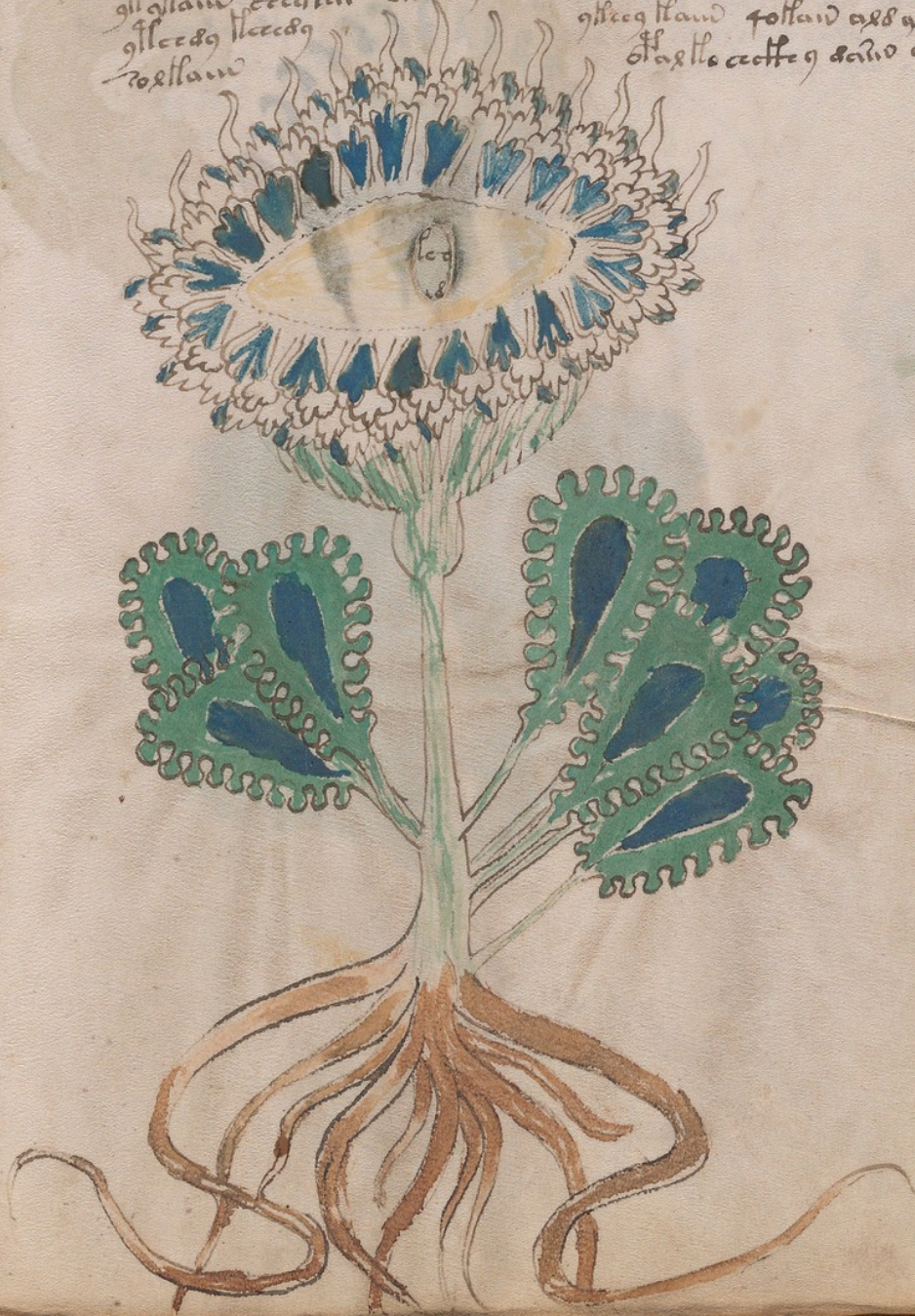


A botanical illustration of a plant, likely a species of thistle or similar. The plant has a central, light-colored stem that branches out. Along the stem and branches are several green, rounded, spiky structures, possibly seed pods or buds. At the top of the stem is a large, flat, circular flower head with a textured, daisy-like appearance. The roots are visible at the base, showing a fibrous system. The illustration is on aged, slightly discolored paper. In the top right corner, there is some handwritten text in a cursive script, which appears to be a Latin or German description of the plant.

[illegible]





[illegible]

Herodas xad cecceda gollceda ofceda gollog eor ofar faldan
Herodand oecce olland cecce gollagge cedg alla thedg erag olland
Hercedg gollcedg ceccteg cecteg dador gluce gollcedg olland ollag
dar quard oland oland oland oland olland olland olland olland
gced thedg cecteg tilland godand olland cedg cecteg olland
dand thedg ollag cedg gollcedg ollag ollag ollag ollag cecteg
Hedand oland olland gllod dand cecteg gollcedg thedg dand
gllod ollag ollag gollcedg gllod thedg cecteg olland olland god
gllod and cecteg cecteg thedg olland olland ollag
cedg olland olland olland gllod and olland
gllod thedg gllod thedg



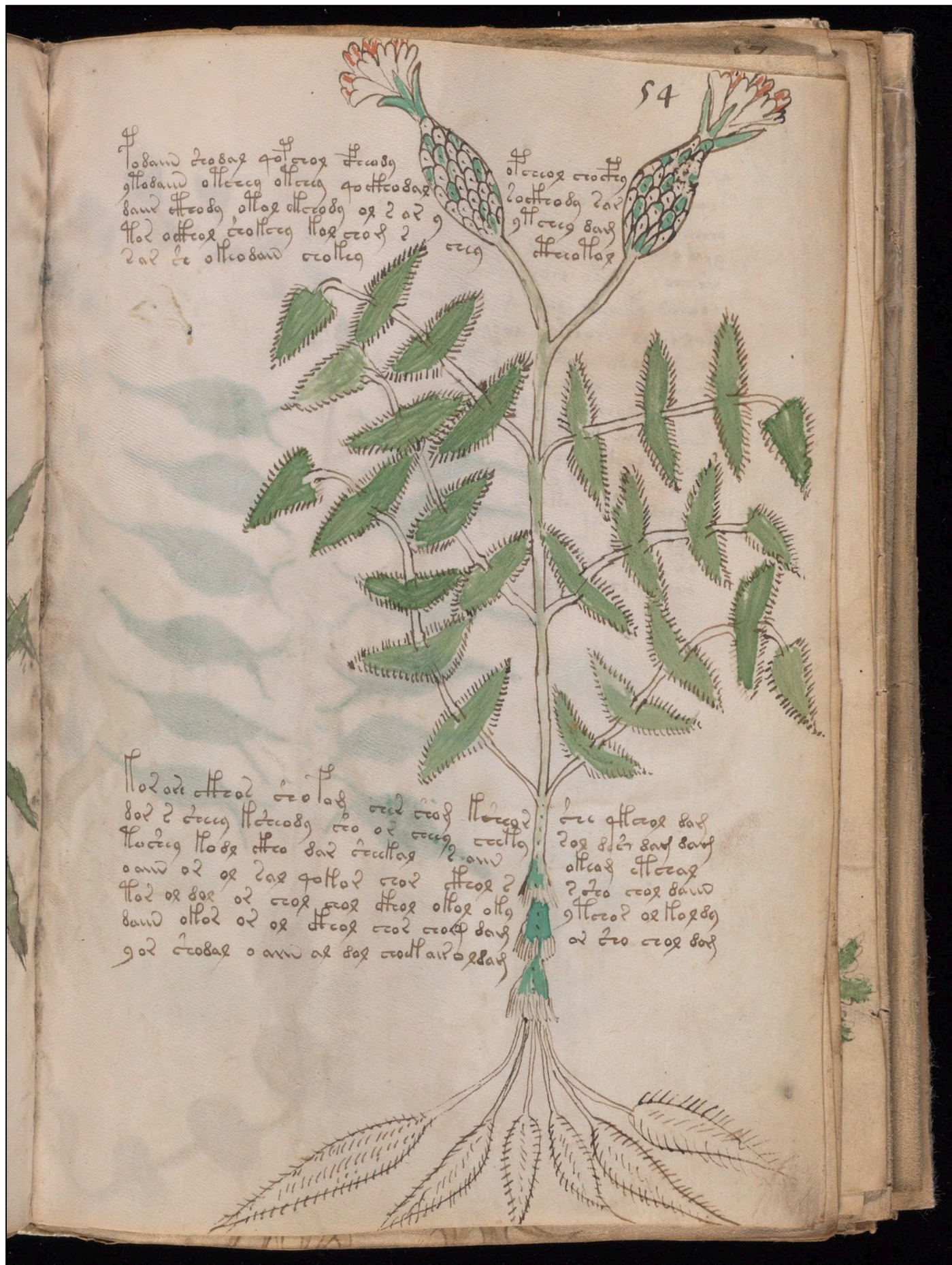
Herodas qolleg otrear qterida
treodan efreoda efreoda troda
gderoda efreag oth efreodar qolleg
dand efreil othor efreoda efreag efreag
Herodas qodand efreag qotheg fland
qerodand efreodand qterodand qthas
qerodas efreag Herodas qolleg qolleg
othor odand efreag efreoda qolleg otheg
flor dand dand qerodas dand qodas qothas
qthor dand efreag qolleg efreag efreag othas
Herodand efreoda qolleg efreodand flor othas
goul efreag flor efreag othor qotheg Herodas
oand efreag efreag efreag efreodand qthas
dand efreag qodand fland Herodas 2 or dand
qolleg efreod efreag 2 or dand othas



Thollendz qelle gllaw dar qolgand gllaw olleror dar qlla
olla dar olleror qolla glloror olleror dar
Thollendz qolla olleror Thollendz qolla olleror
qolleror qolla qolleror olleror dar olleror
olleror olleror olleror dar Thollendz
dar olleror qolleror qolleror olleror
qolleror qolleror dar olleror Thollendz
olleror dar olleror qolleror qolleror dar







[illegible]

Podand cecceq qdand othar qll cecceq qollardq od aze
othar od and cecceq qllard q qollard othar od qllard od aze
qllard cecceq cecceq othar cecceq cecceq qollard othand cecceq qdand
dand od aze cecceq od othand qollard qllard odand cecceq qdand
qollard othar cecceq qllard qllard othand othard od othard
qllard od othard qllard othard othard othard othard
qllard cecceq cecceq cecceq qllard qollard qollard othard
qllard othard cecceq qdand othard qllard qollard othard
dand cecceq dand cecceq dand qollard qllard dand othard qllard
dand othar qollard od aze od aze od aze othard dand othard
qollard cecceq qllard dand qollard othard dand othard othard
odand othard qdand othard othard othard othard othard
qollard cecceq dand othard othard othard othard othard



Þreiddaga ocðauð retheg
ocðauð gthecg othecg qoand
qollucg oc and qool al ecðg
othar ecðthecg ecðag thagtar al
qolland ecand gthauð gthad oðg
gthauð sand gthar ecðthg sandg

othorðauð dagað
othecg gthecðað
radand og tharad
gthecg qolland oðg
sand ecðthg tharag

othec. sand ecðthecg oc and
thar ecðg qolland othar qol
gthallg qollucg othar ecðg oc
sand oc and othand othg
gthauð ecand ecðthg oðg
sand ad ecðthg othecg ec

ec tharag þrag ad ecðg dagað
othar ecðthecg tharag othar
oc and othand othand othallg
gthauð othar gthar gthar oc
and othar othecg oc and
ad and sand othar



oleray cindg othg 2idg cng gcrorffg cro2ccg cng
croffercg crog crog hoo cng cngllg croffg croffand
ogercg croffercg cng hccg 4ollcg croffcg croffcg
4ollcro2 cro2 croffor cithorcg othar cng
crocro2 cro crodalg dand
gllera dg drcg hccg dand
cro hccrog offerod croffg dg
2crog cng croffg cnccthodg
ffcroffg hccrog crog croffercg hccrog
gllcro2 offercg croffg hccrog 2olland
cng hccrog dand cthor cro2 croffor
crocro hcccg 4ollcg
offercg croffercg hccrog
2crog croffor 4ollcg
hccg hccrog crog offerg
4ollcg crodg offer cng hccrog
croffcg 4ollcg 2crog dand dg
cro croffercg hccrog 2ollodag
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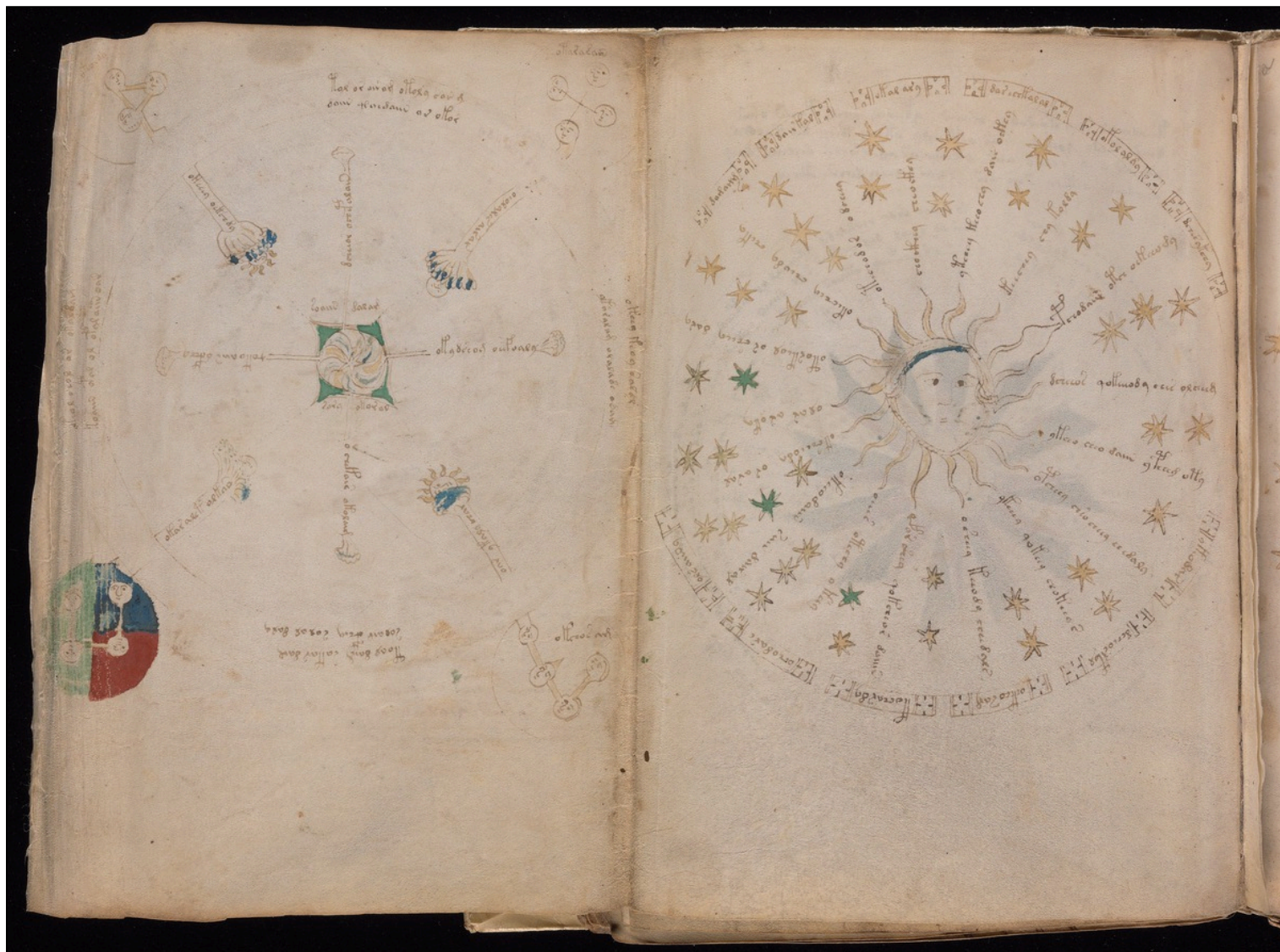
Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in a list format with marginalia. The text is written in a cursive hand with some ink bleed-through from the reverse side. The list items are separated by small symbols or initials, and some items have additional notes in the margins.

Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, arranged in a list format with marginalia. The text is written in a cursive hand with some ink bleed-through from the reverse side. The list items are separated by small symbols or initials, and some items have additional notes in the margins.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or a note.



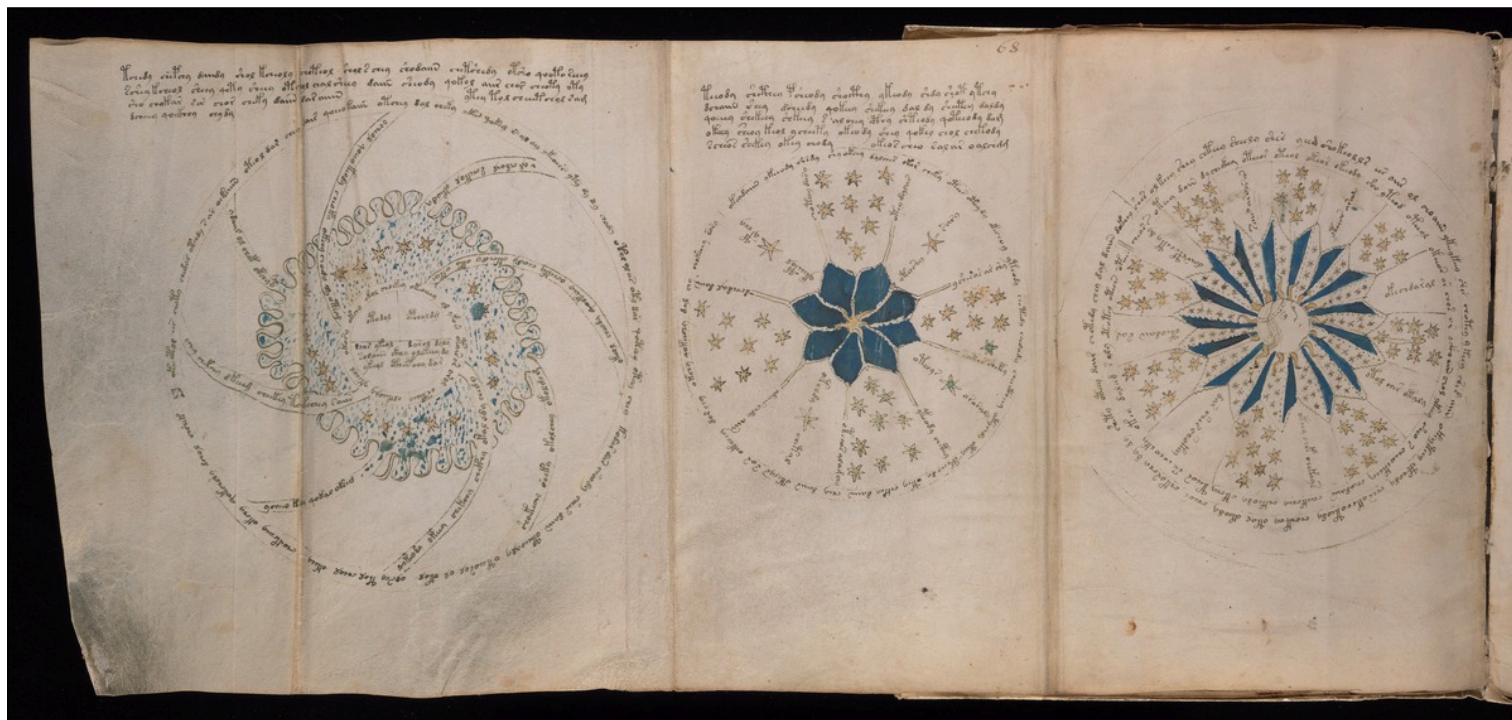




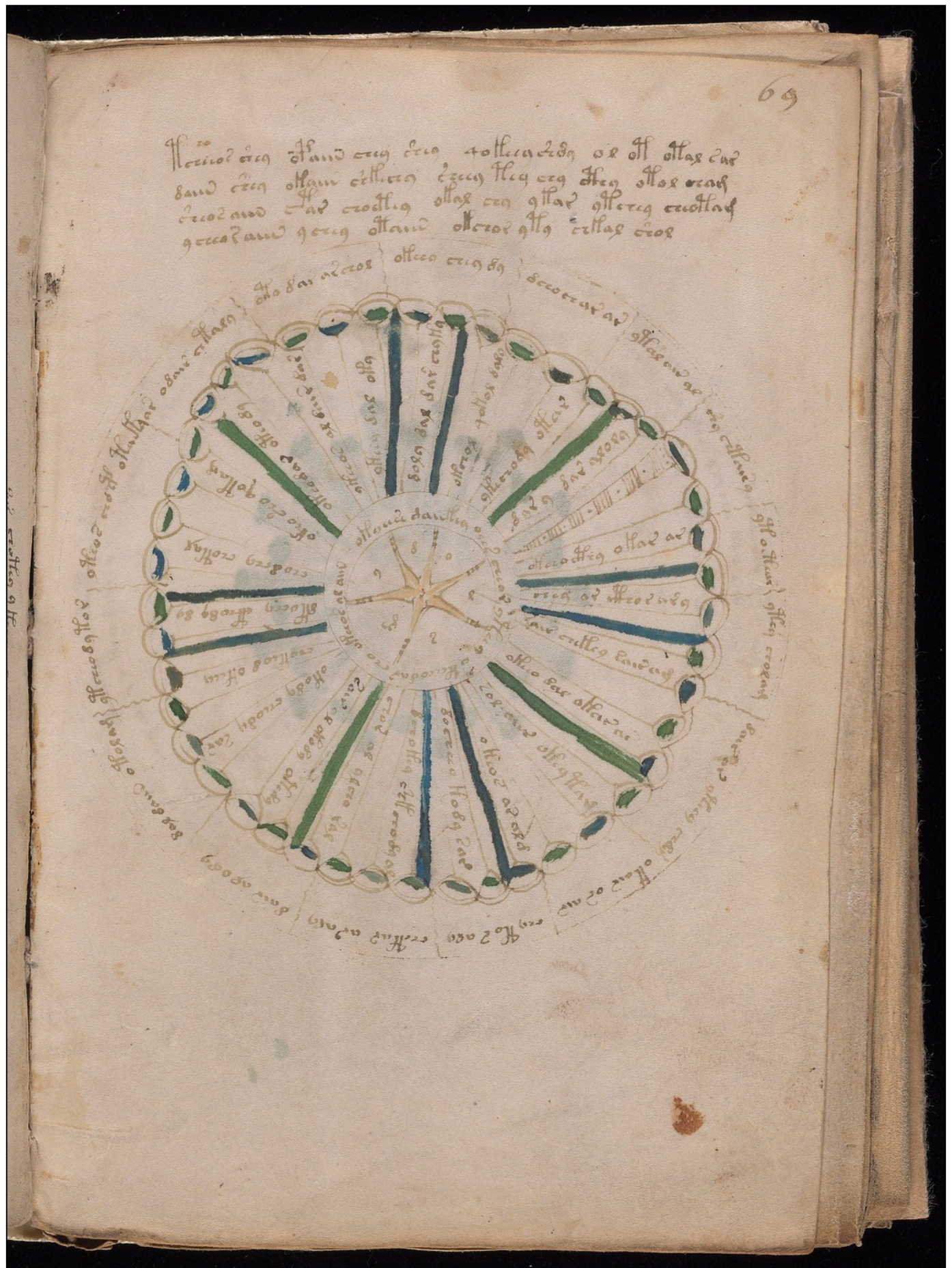
67v



68r



68v





69v and 70r



70v (part)







71v and 72r



72v (part)



72v (part)



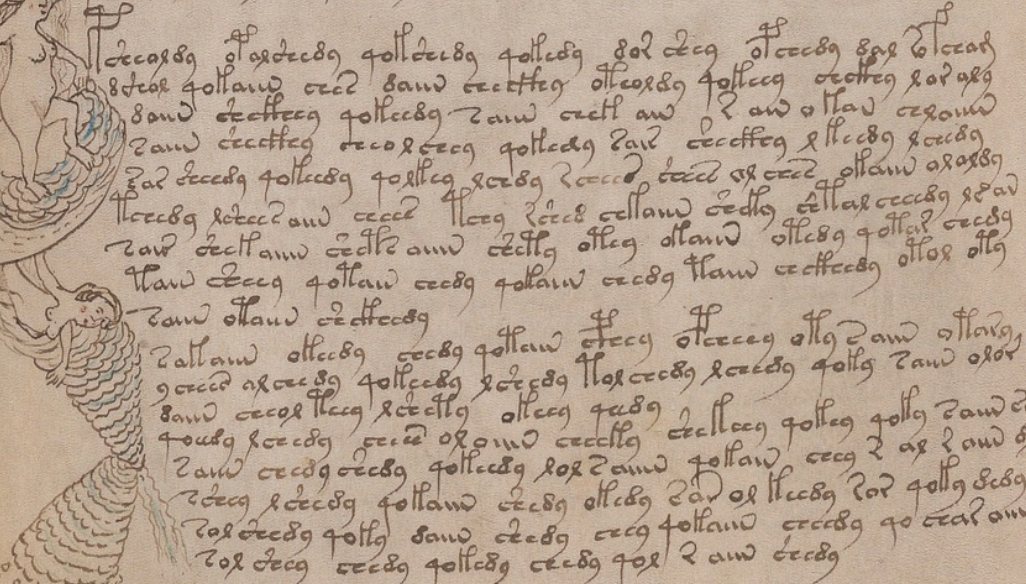
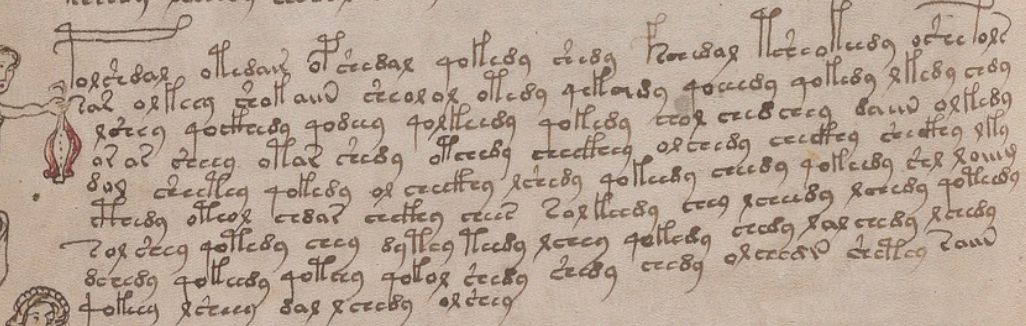
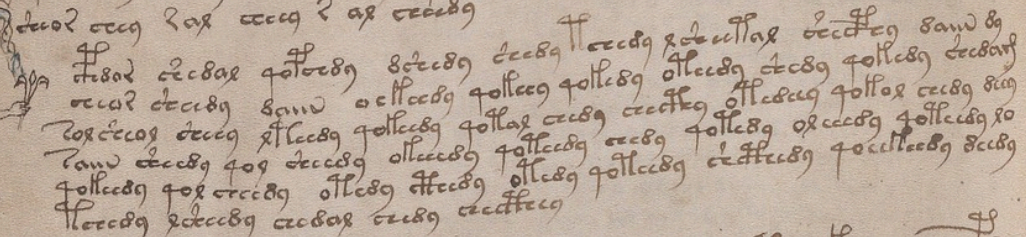


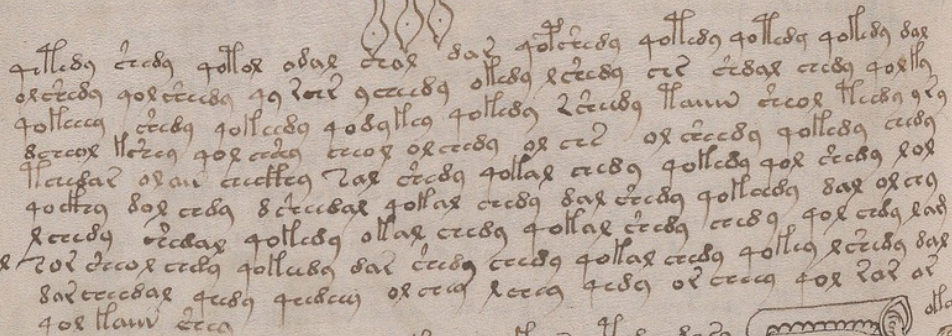




76r

A drawing of a person standing on a pedestal, holding a staff or wand, with musical notation and text around them.

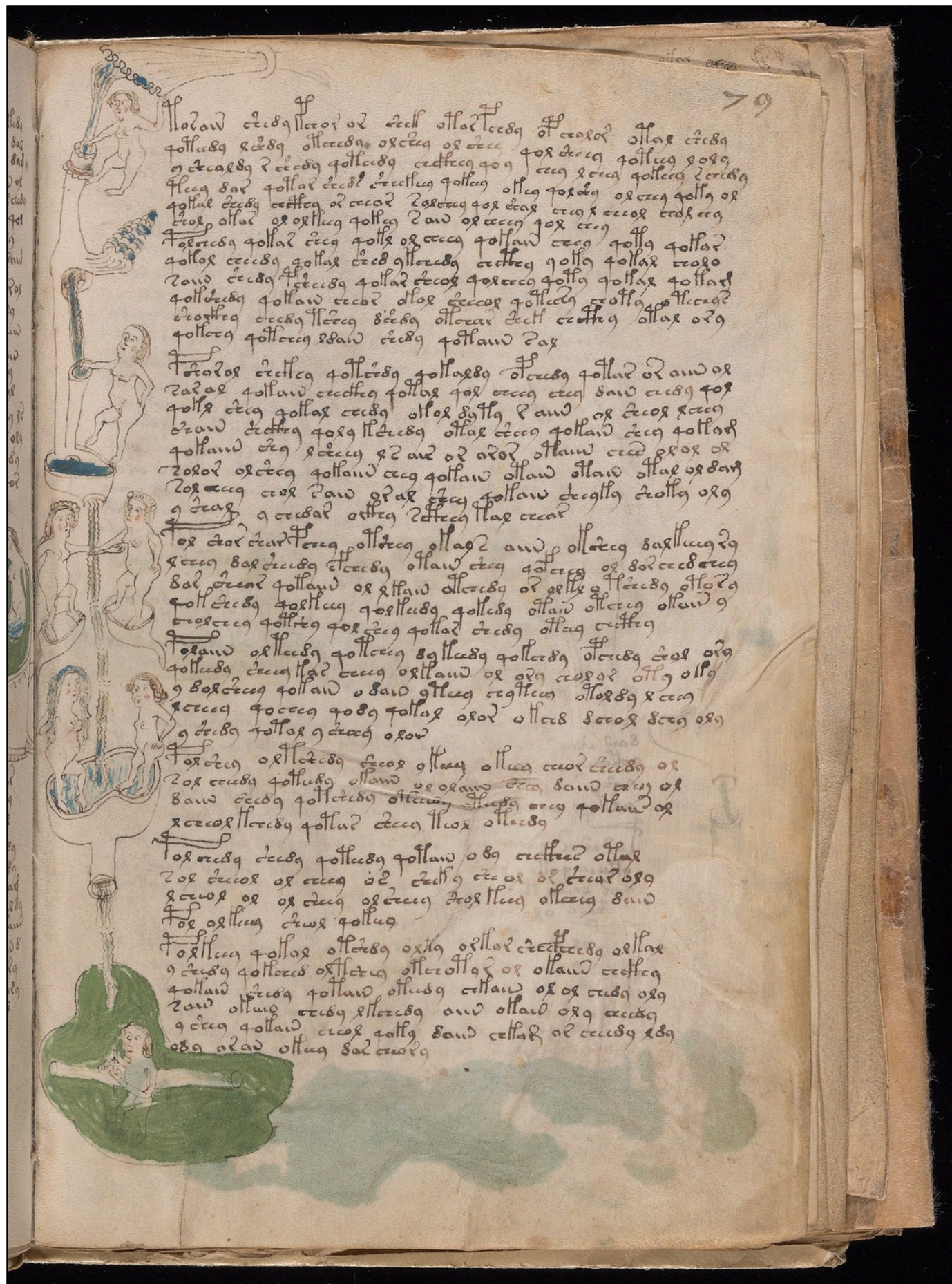


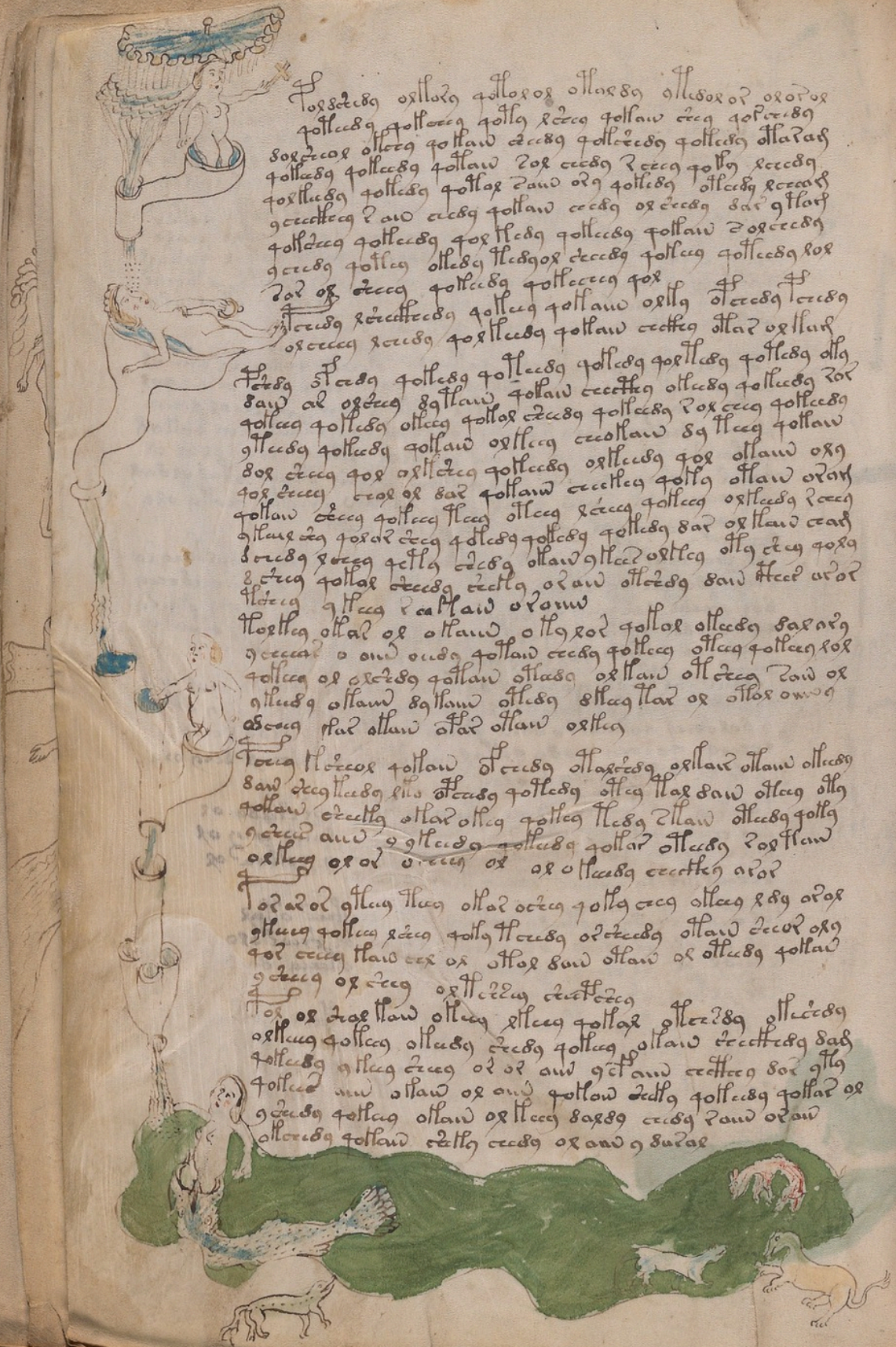
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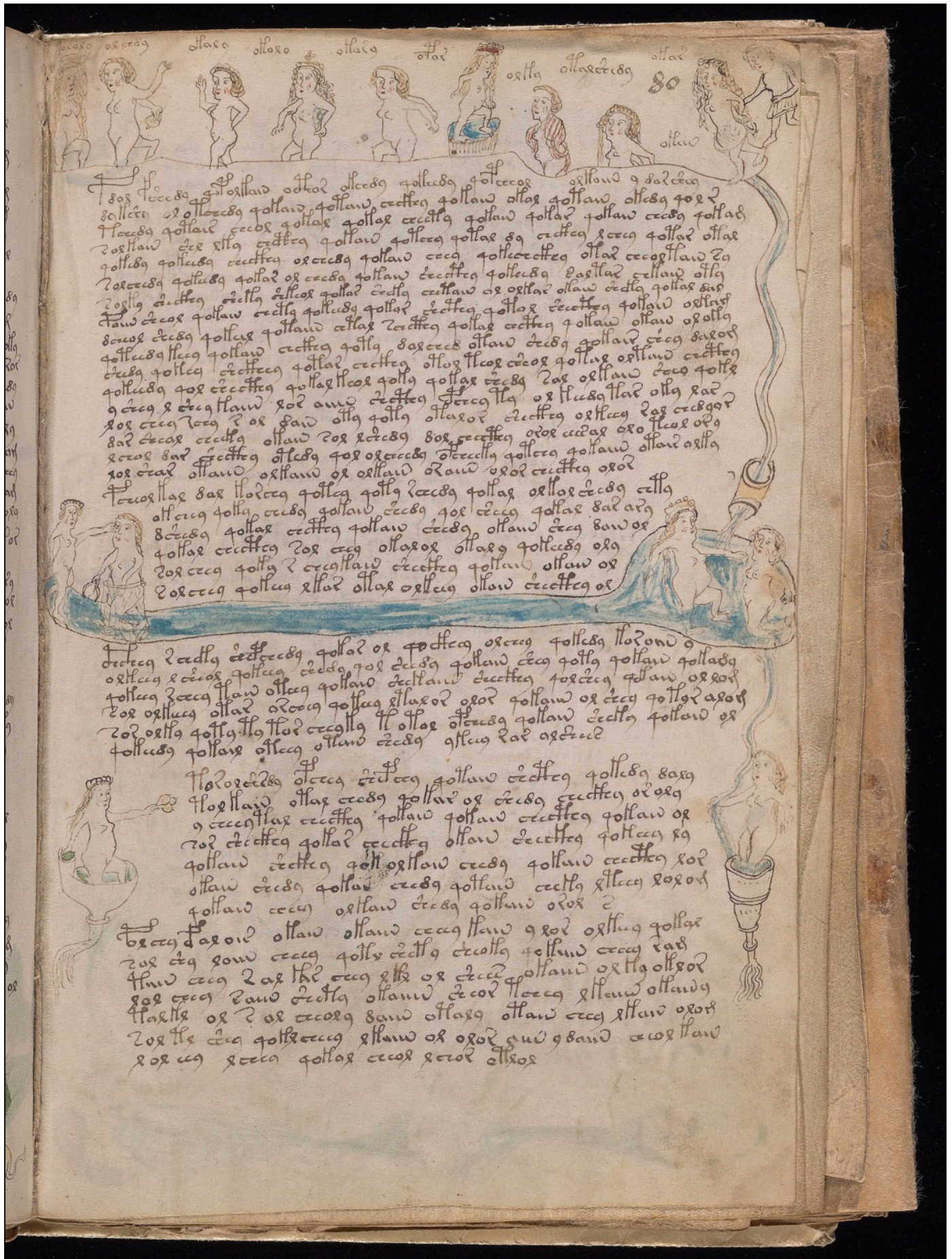


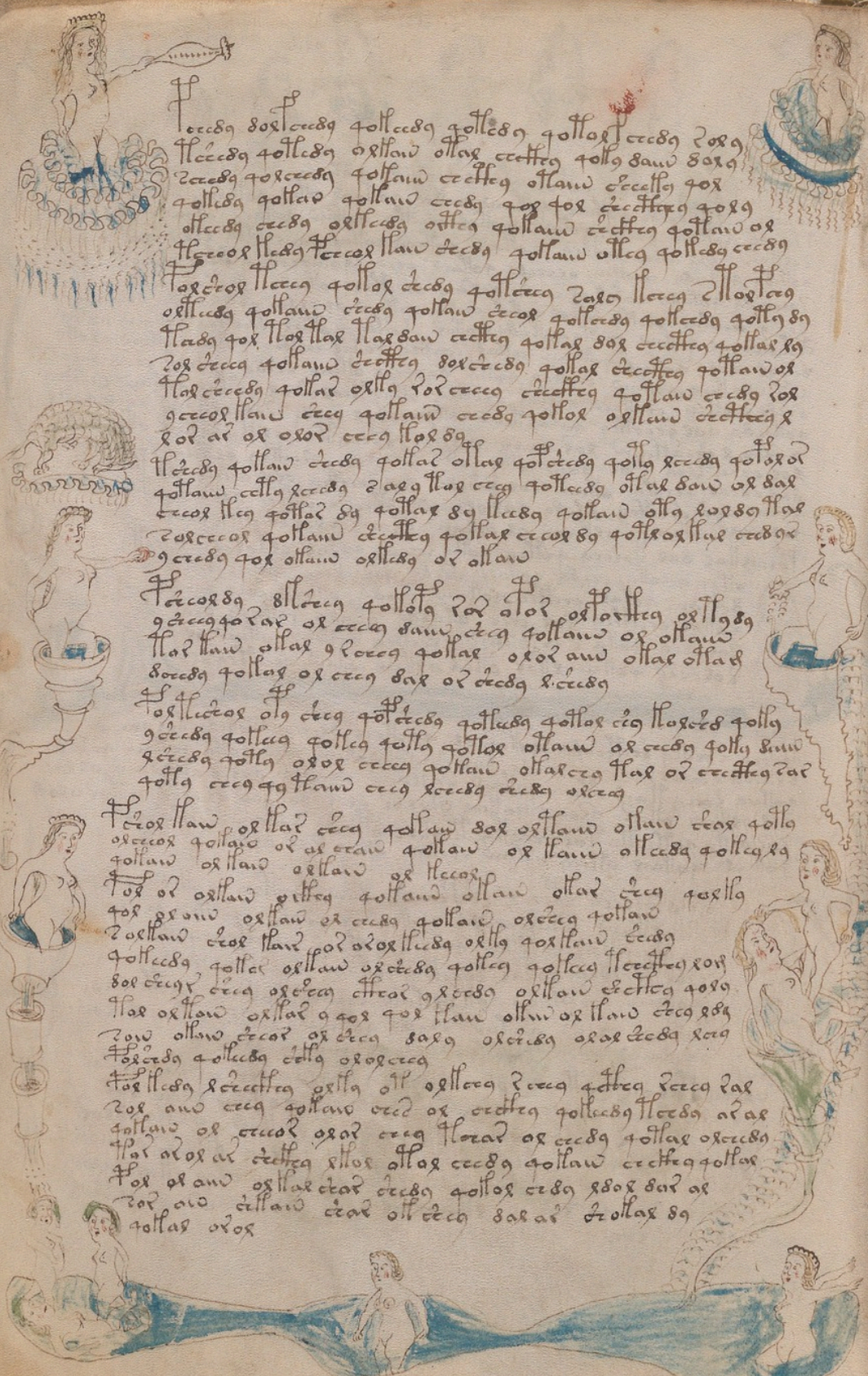


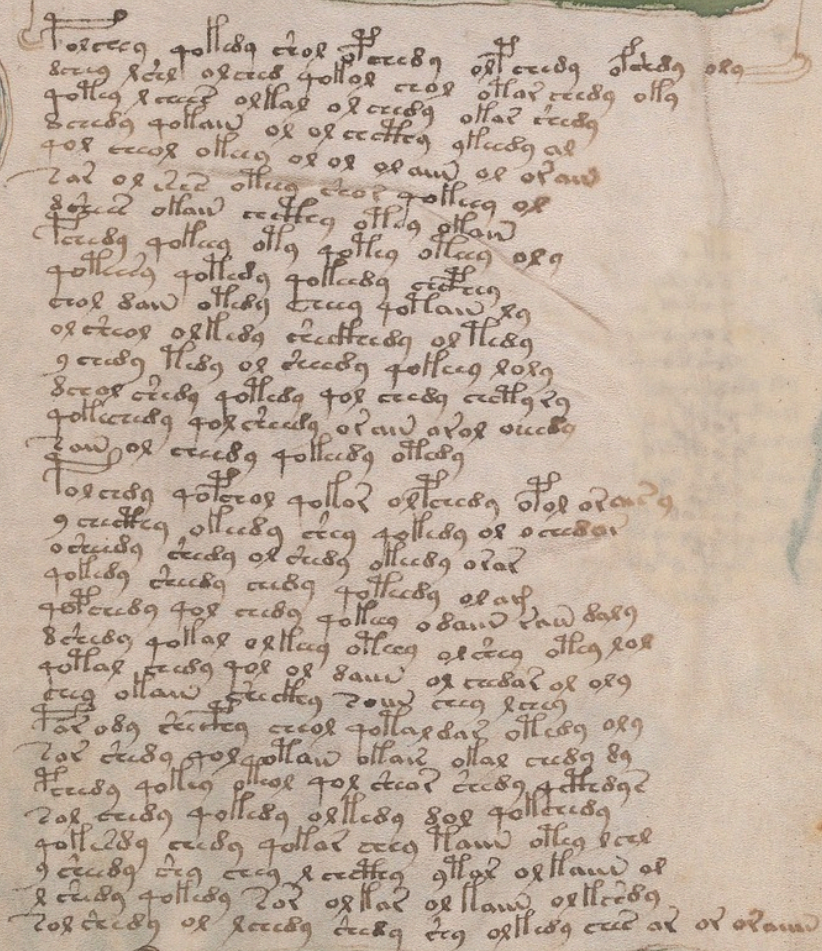
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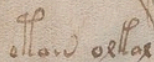




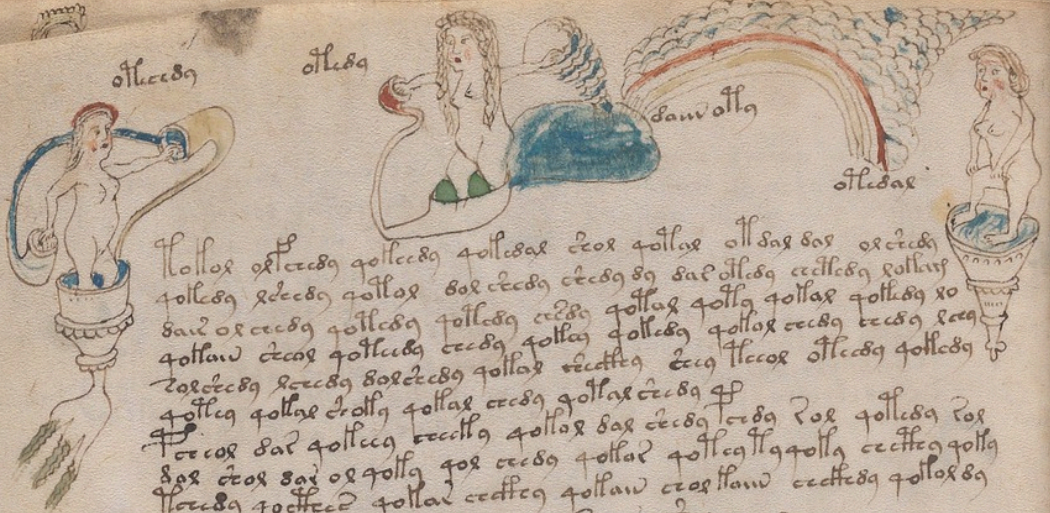










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85r (part) (part of 85-86 foldout)



85r (part) 86v (part) (part of 85-86 foldout)

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85v and 86r (foldout)

[illegible]

¶ Toruq dand Prodar erodg deroog flodod vāterodg ordar
reag effeag goetleq 2 deroollg 2 effeag
gceocleq olleq effeag effeag 2 effeag
deruolleg effeag effeag 2 effeag
gecuq fluo daretteq dero dero
deruolleg dero dero dero
golluod dero effeag dero dero
deruolleg effeag go dero dero
fluo dero dero dero



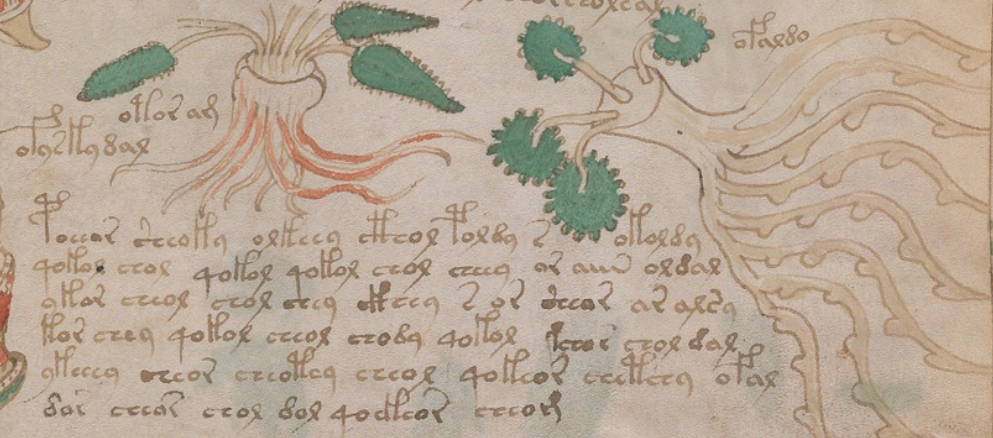
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gceocleq olleq effeag effeag 2 effeag
deruolleg effeag effeag 2 effeag
gecuq fluo daretteq dero dero
deruolleg dero dero dero
golluod dero effeag dero dero
deruolleg effeag go dero dero
fluo dero dero dero



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88v and 89r

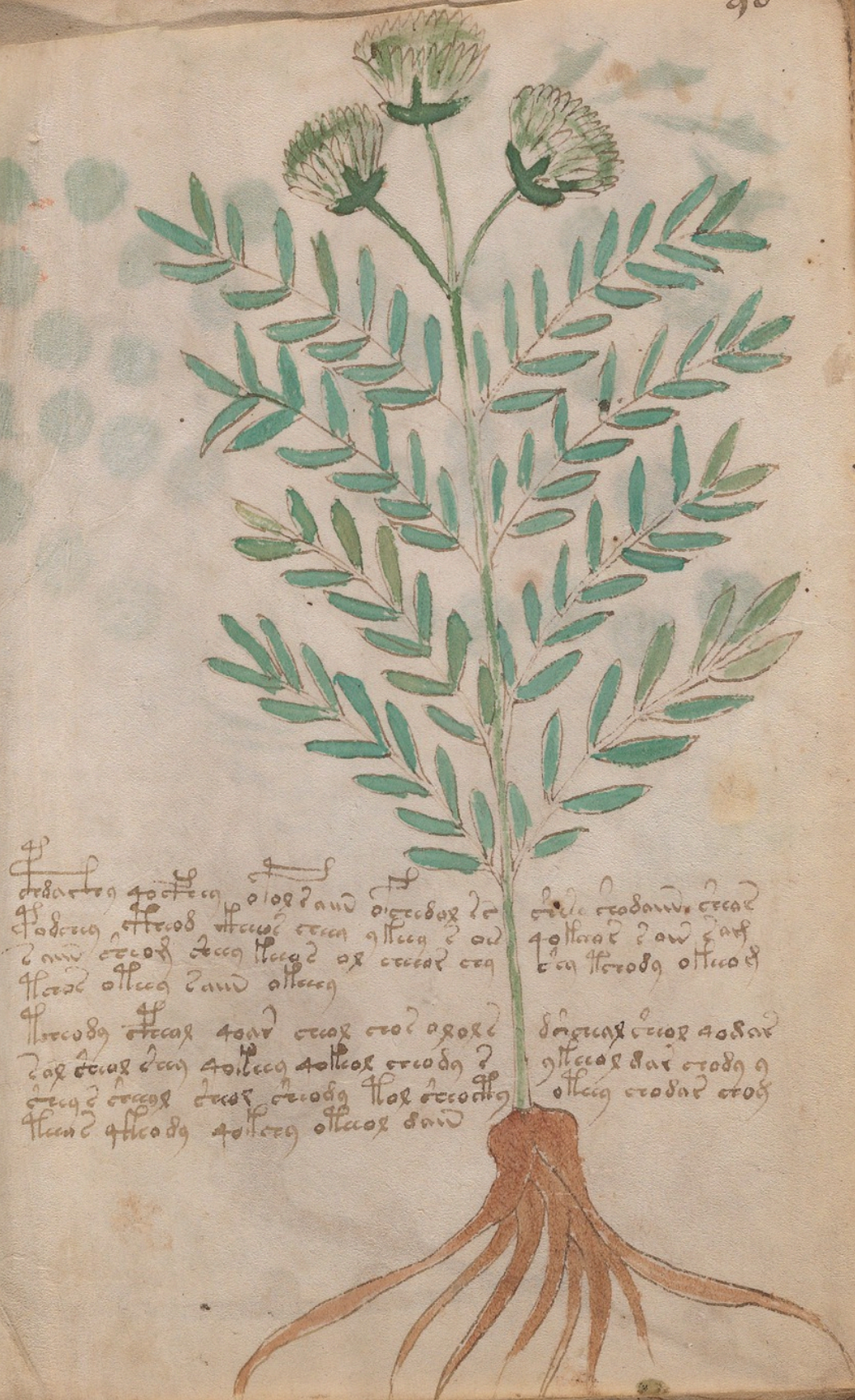


89v (part)



89v (part) and 90r

90



90r





Herby of the cradun picea qolcebae lio band ottagand oar
sol cradun ottagand oar ottagand ottagand ottagand ottagand
Hodas cradun qolcebae qolcebae qolcebae qolcebae qolcebae
cradun ottagand ottagand cradun ottagand cradun ottagand
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cradun ottagand cradun ottagand ottagand ottagand ottagand
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ottagand ottagand ottagand ottagand ottagand ottagand

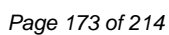


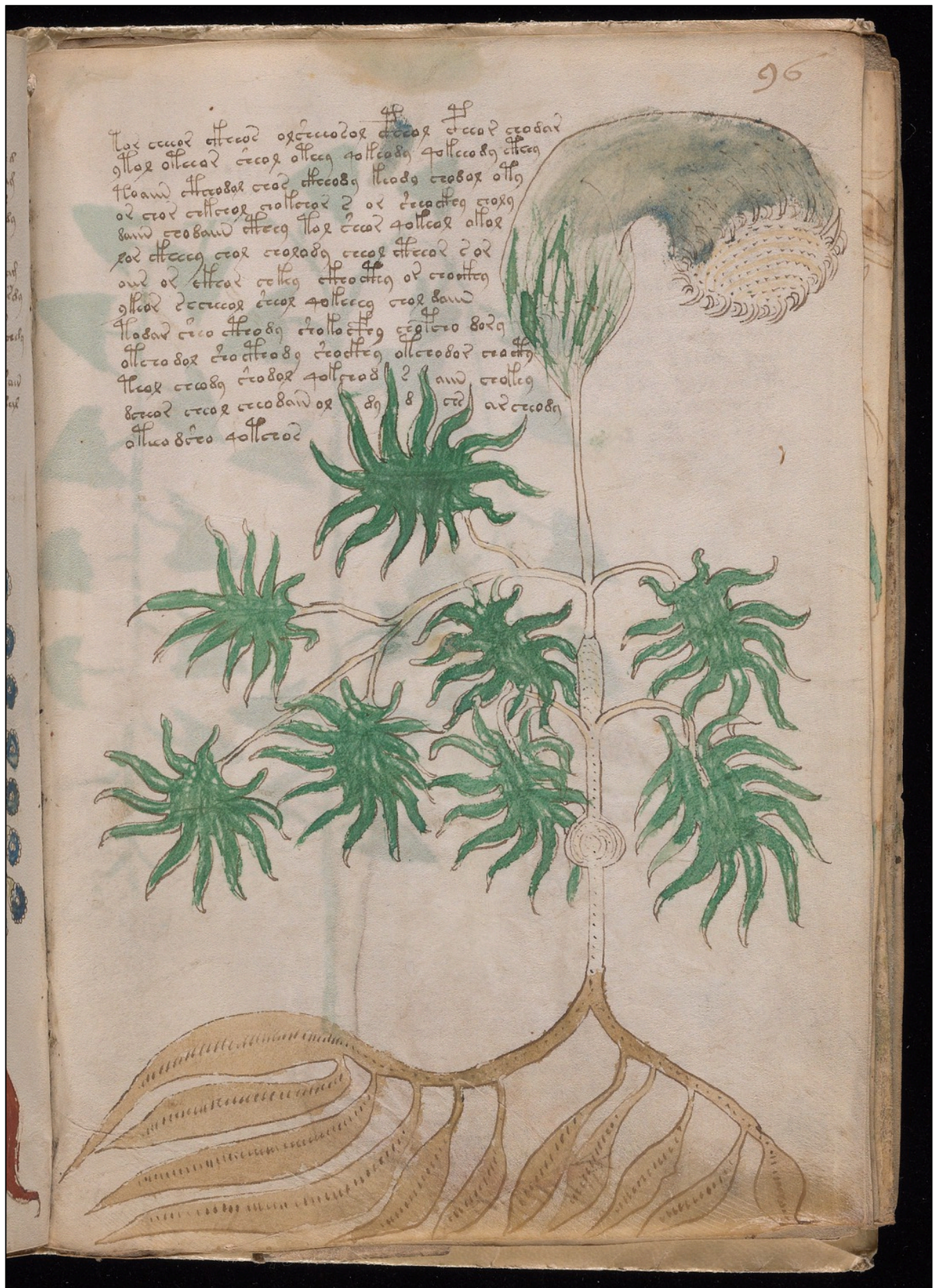


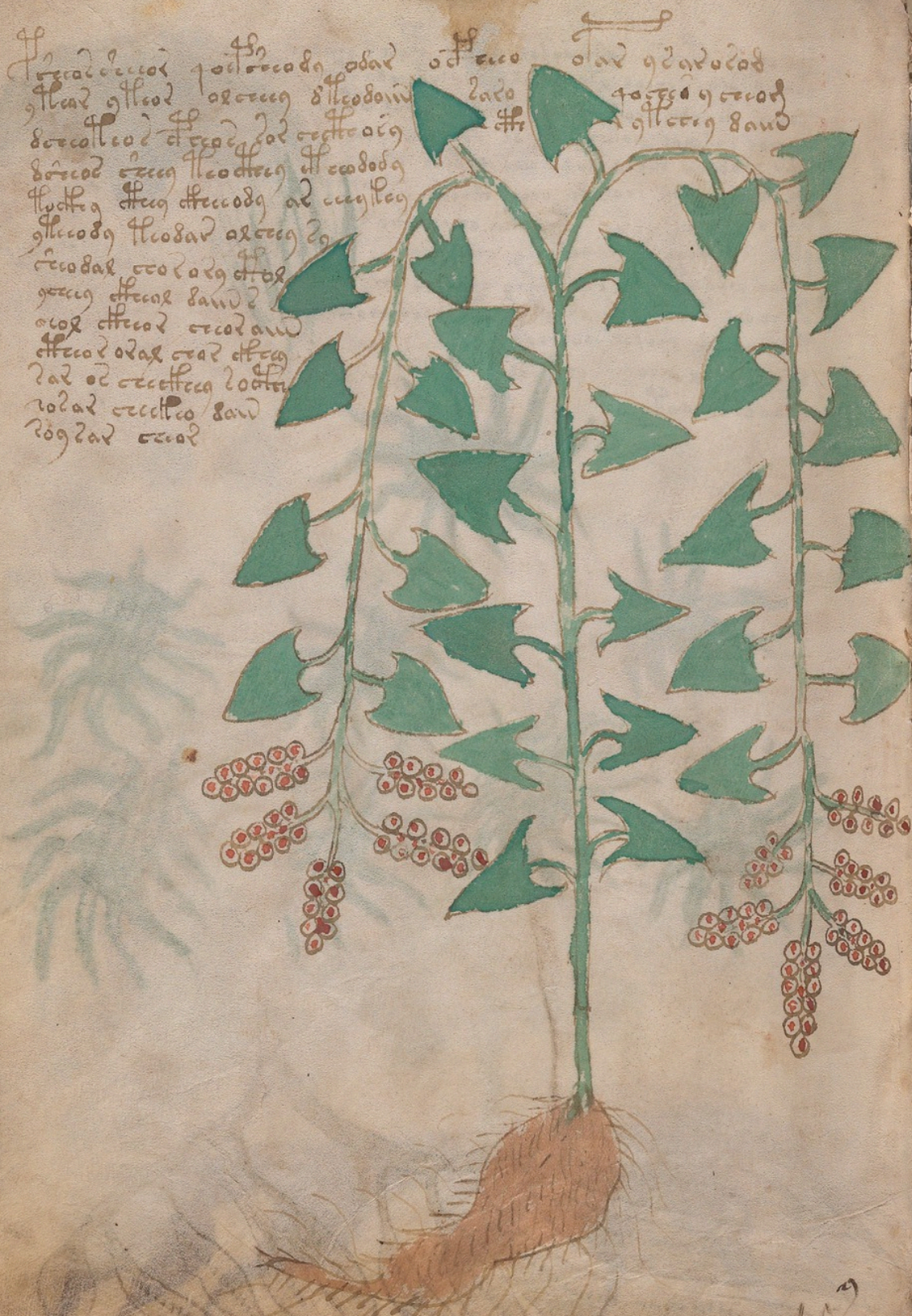
94v and 95r

[illegible]

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100v and 101r





101v (part) and 102r





Hand oolleg trog dand deq deothedg deothedg qollicodg
dand of eeq thecoz qollicod od and eeq? qolleg eolleg
theodg thecoz qolleg eolleg. qollicod of eeq? trog qollicod dand
theodg of qdand trog and eeqg qolleg theod eeq qolleg dand
of eeq qdand qolleg eeq eeq thecoz dand eeqodg dand
q eeq eeq dand deothedg dand eeq eeq thecoz theodand
dand of dand qolleg eeq dand qolleg dand eeq dand
eeq eeq thecoz oolleg thecoz



Hand dand of eeq oolleg qolleg dandtheodg oolleg
dand eeq qolleg qolleg qollicodg eeqodg qolleg oolleg dand
qollicodg qolleg oolleg dand oolleg eeqodg dand
qollicodg eeqodg qollicod eeqodg qolleg oolleg oolleg
theodag eeq qolleg eeqodg qollicodg of eeqodg dand oollicodg
dand oolleg qolleg eeqodg

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[illegible]

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landar ætting golluq qotand qocung 2alanz and eadg sand ærodg
ðeicd qig eadg 2and ollerdg qodol ead of eadg oller oðar eadodg qodg
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glland ollerdg oðand oðar eadodand gllæg oðadg qollæg og ðeicdg qollæg
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ðand eadg ollerdg oðæg ðeicdæg qodg 2andæg oðæg ðandæg gllæg
and gllæg qollædg qoddg ðeicdg qollædg oðæg eadg gllæg gllæg 2g
ðgllæg qollæg eadg eadg ðar qollæg eadg qollædg eadg of
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gllæg ollerdg eadæg qollæg ead ðeicdæg and oðæg qollæg ðand ollerdg qollæg
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ðeicdg ollerdg ðandæg 2and eadg 2and gllæg ollerdg oðæg oðæg and of
2and eadg ðeicdæg gllæg 2and oðæg oðæg oðæg æd ærodg æd ðeicdæg ðar
qodæg gllæg qodg qollæg qollæg 2and oðæg eadg eadg oðæg oðæg
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ðar eadg qollæg andæg eadæg qollæg 2and oðæg eadg qodæg qollæg
ðar ead of 2 ead eadæg eadg

ðeicdæg eadg oðæg qollæg qodg qollæg 2and oðæg and oðæg ðeicdg
oðæg ollerdg qollæg 2and ead oðæg ollerdg qollæg oðæg gllæg gllæg
oðæg andæg ðar and gllæg 2and eadg qollæg qollæg eadæg

ðeicdg ead ðeicdæg andæg oðæg oðæg eadg eadg qollæg of eadæg
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ollerdg and oðæg eadg eadg gllæg of oðæg oðæg 2and æd andæg

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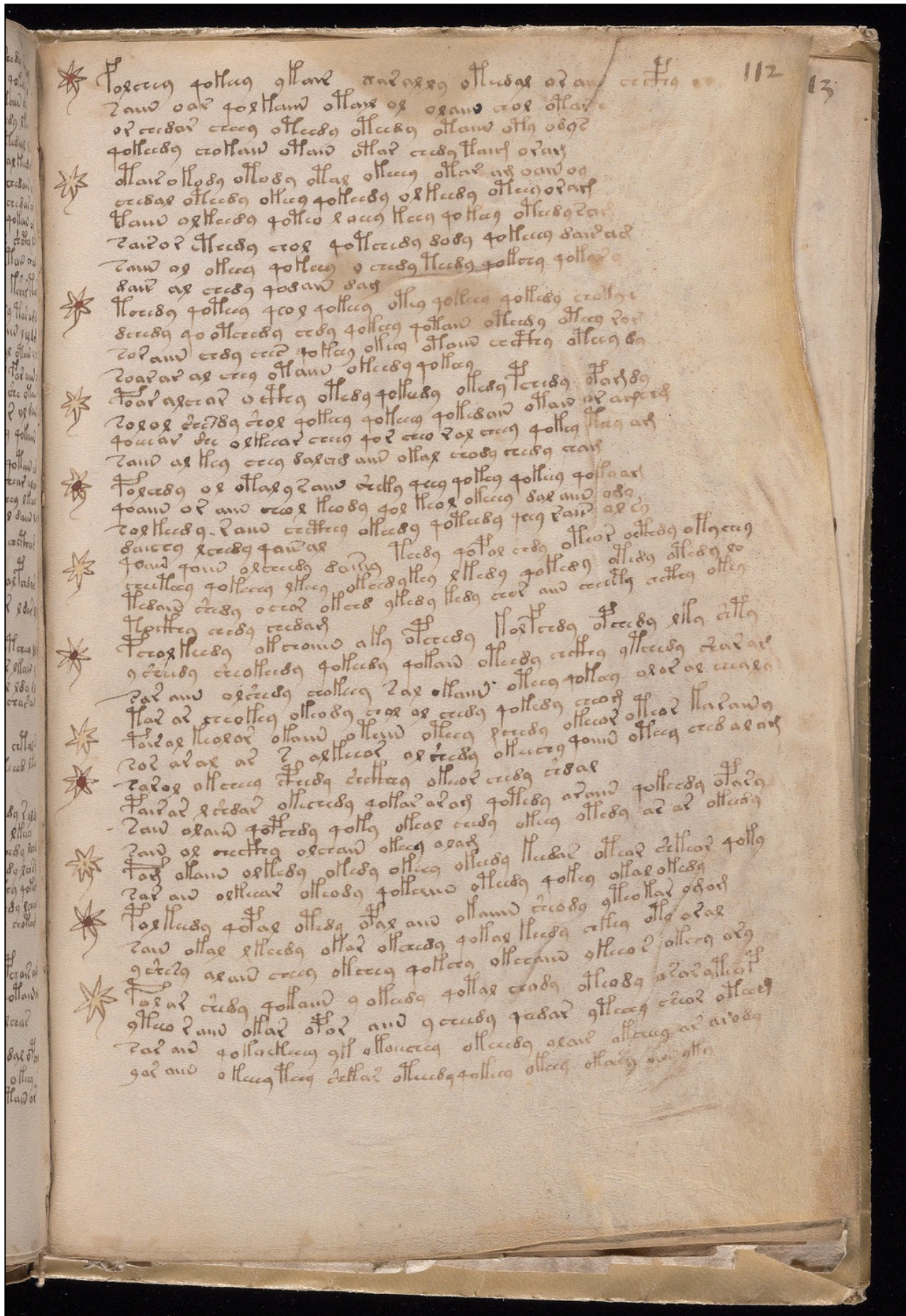
108

¶ *Handwritten text in a medieval script, likely Old Norse or Old English, with decorative initial letters and marginal flourishes.*

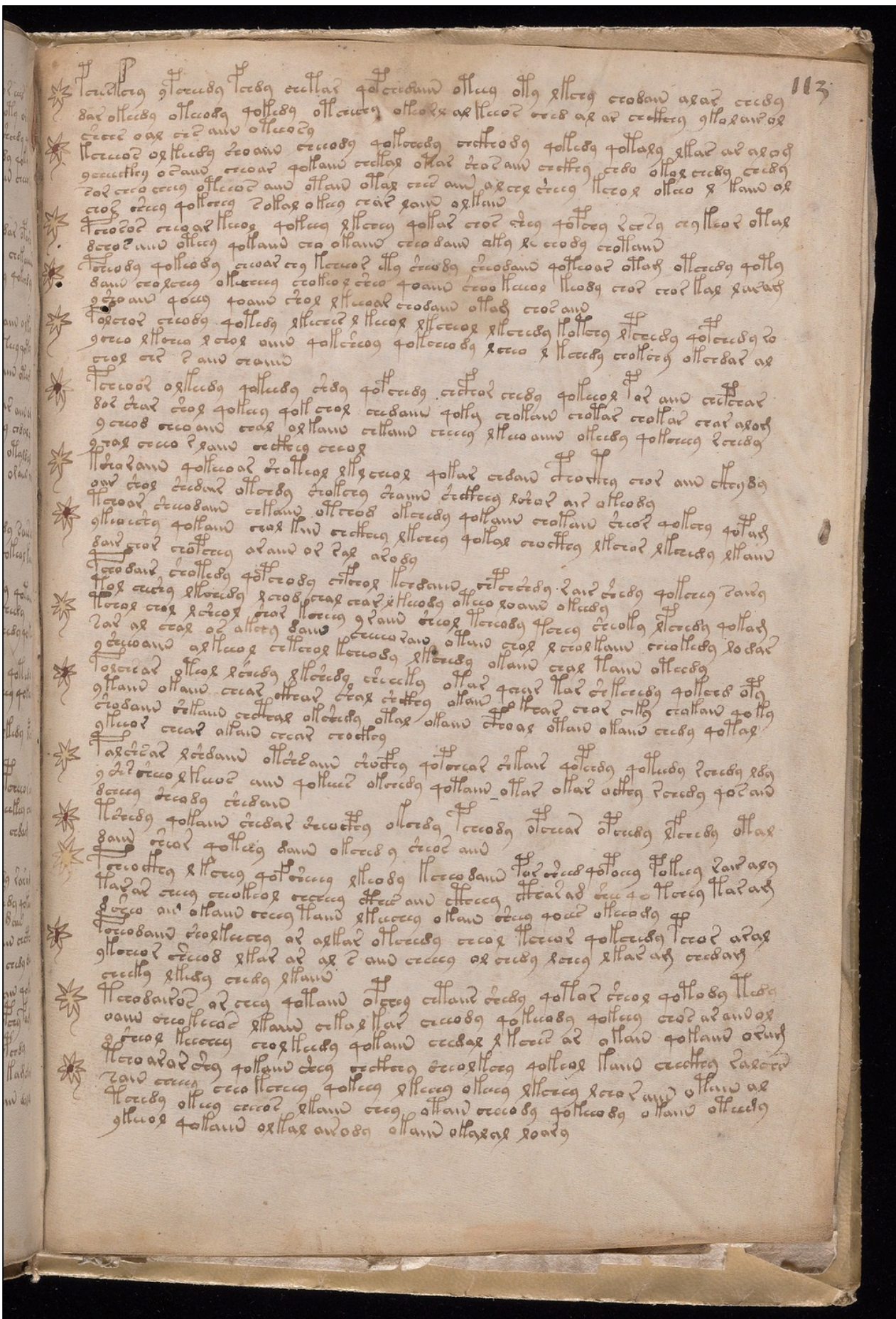
[The text is written in a dense, cursive hand. It begins with a large, decorated initial 'P' in the left margin. The text is organized into several paragraphs, each starting with a smaller initial. The script is characteristic of the 12th or 13th century. There are numerous marginal notes and flourishes, including small star-like symbols and decorative lines. The ink is dark, and the parchment shows signs of age and wear.]

100

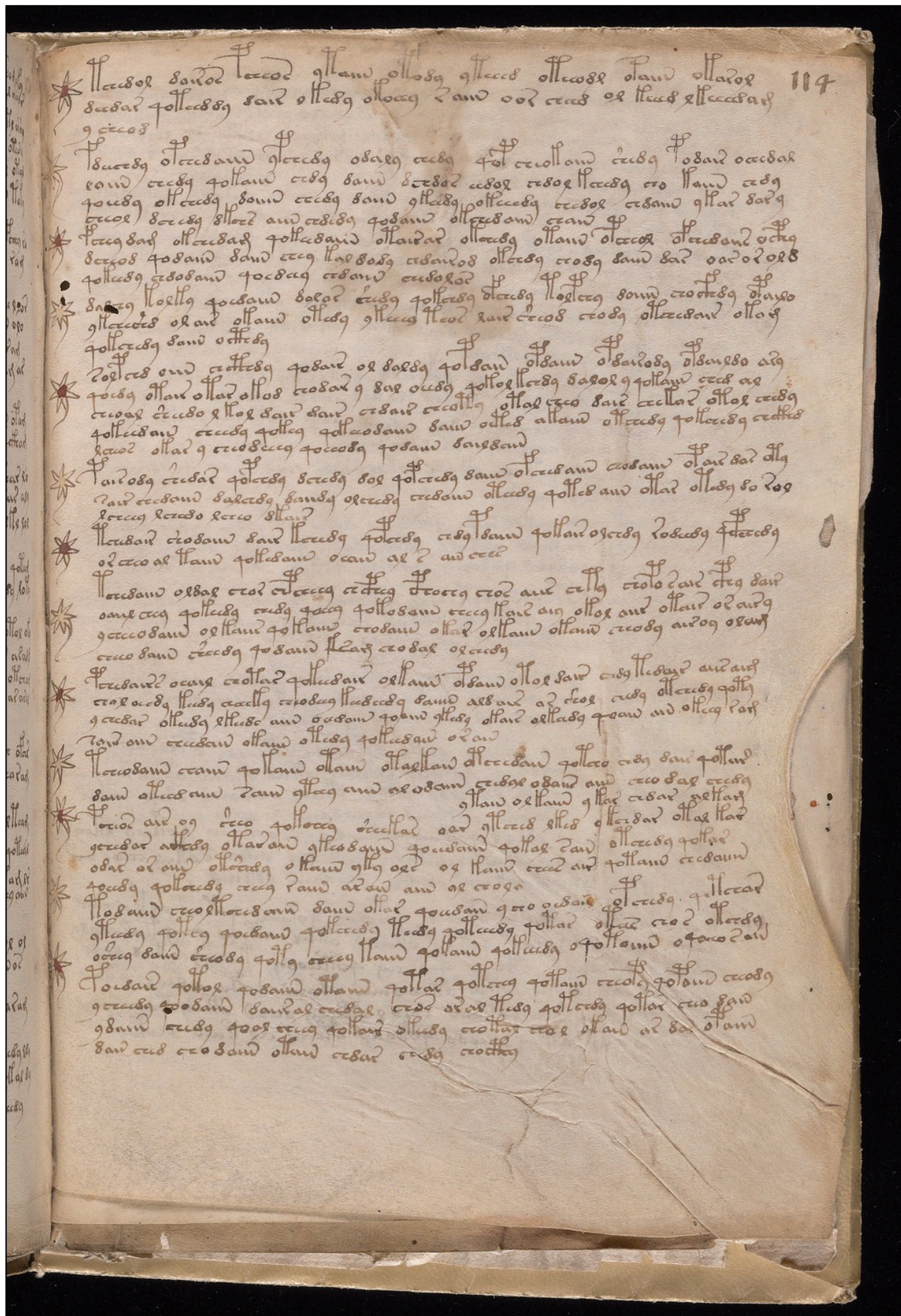
[illegible]



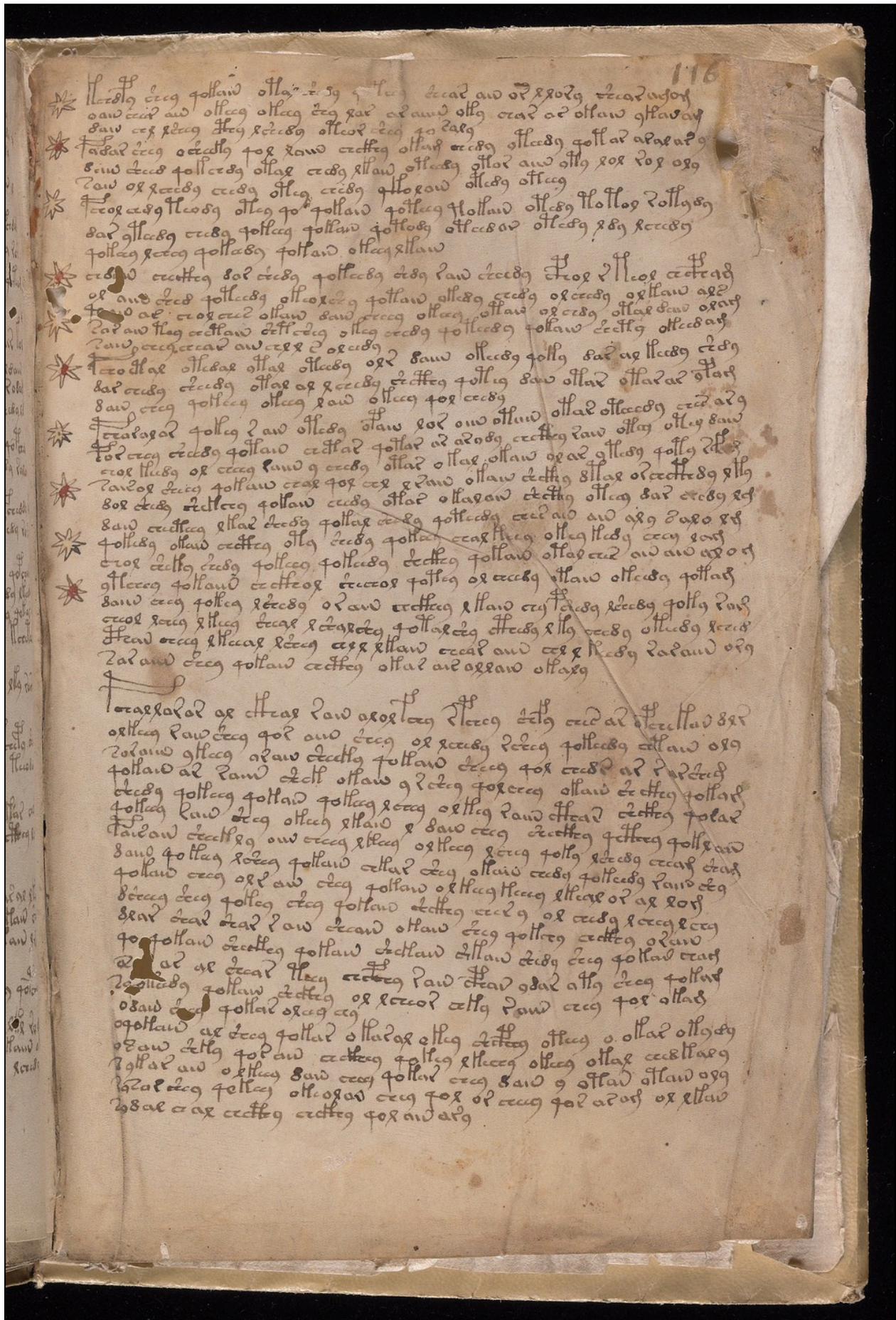
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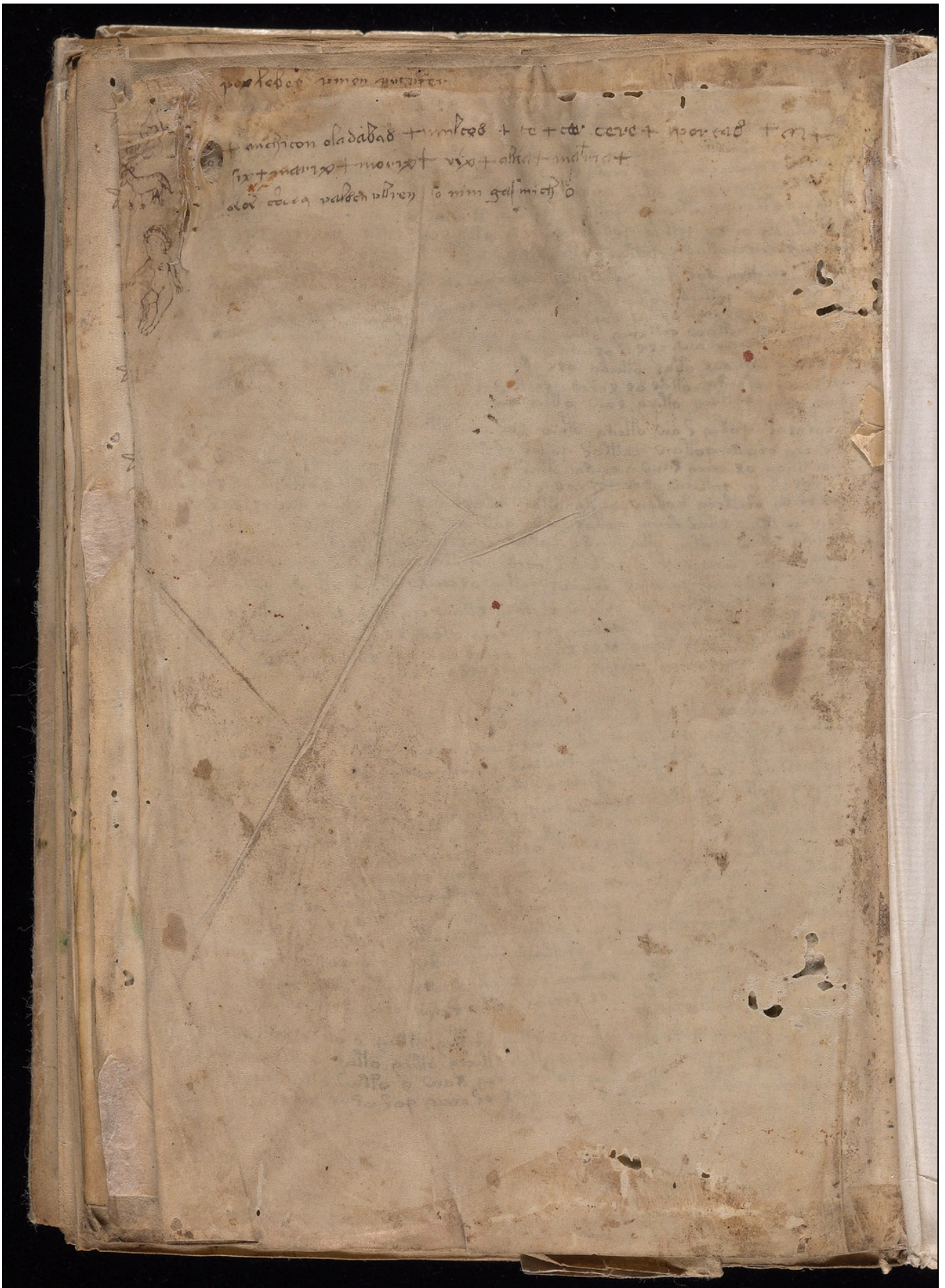


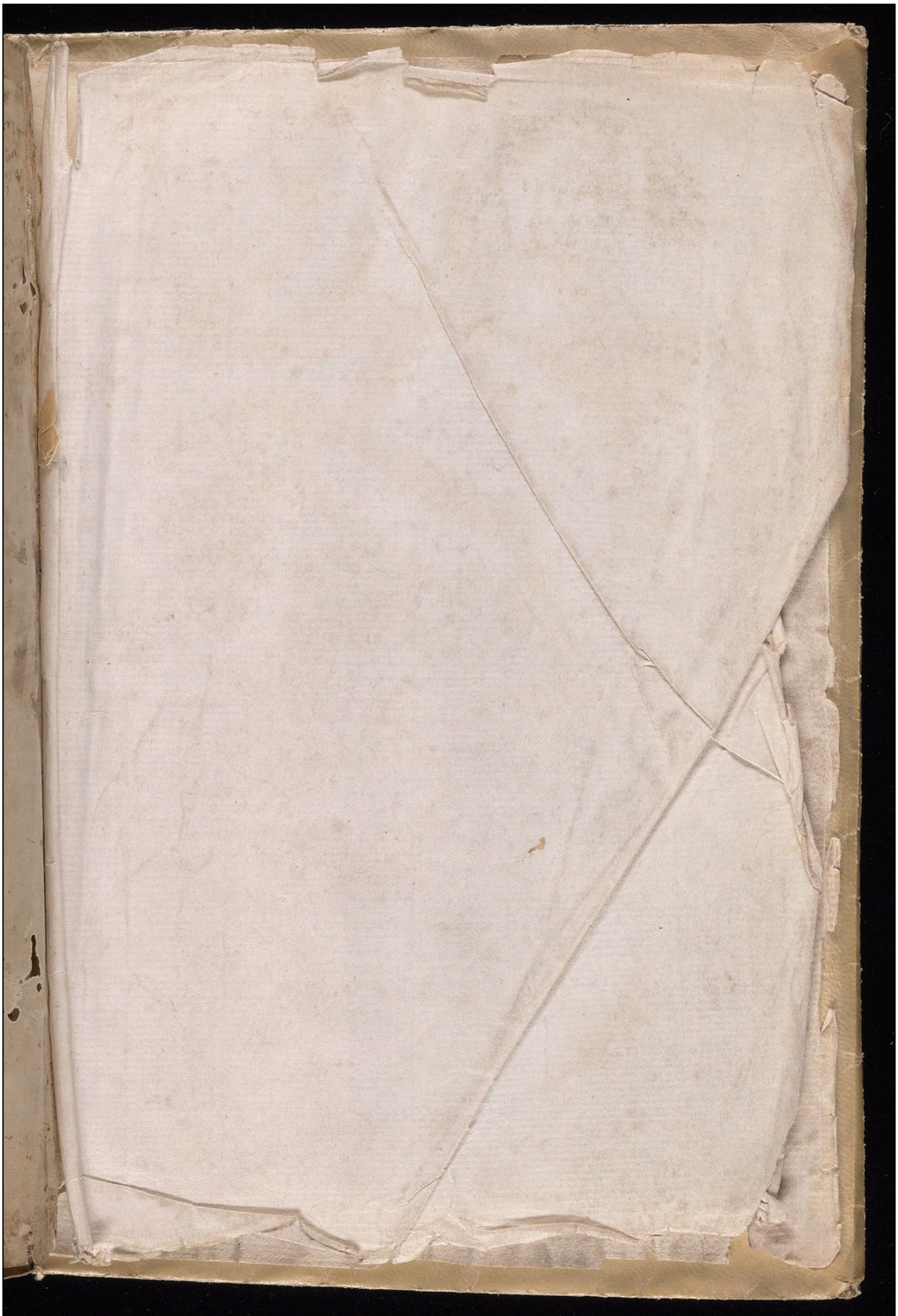
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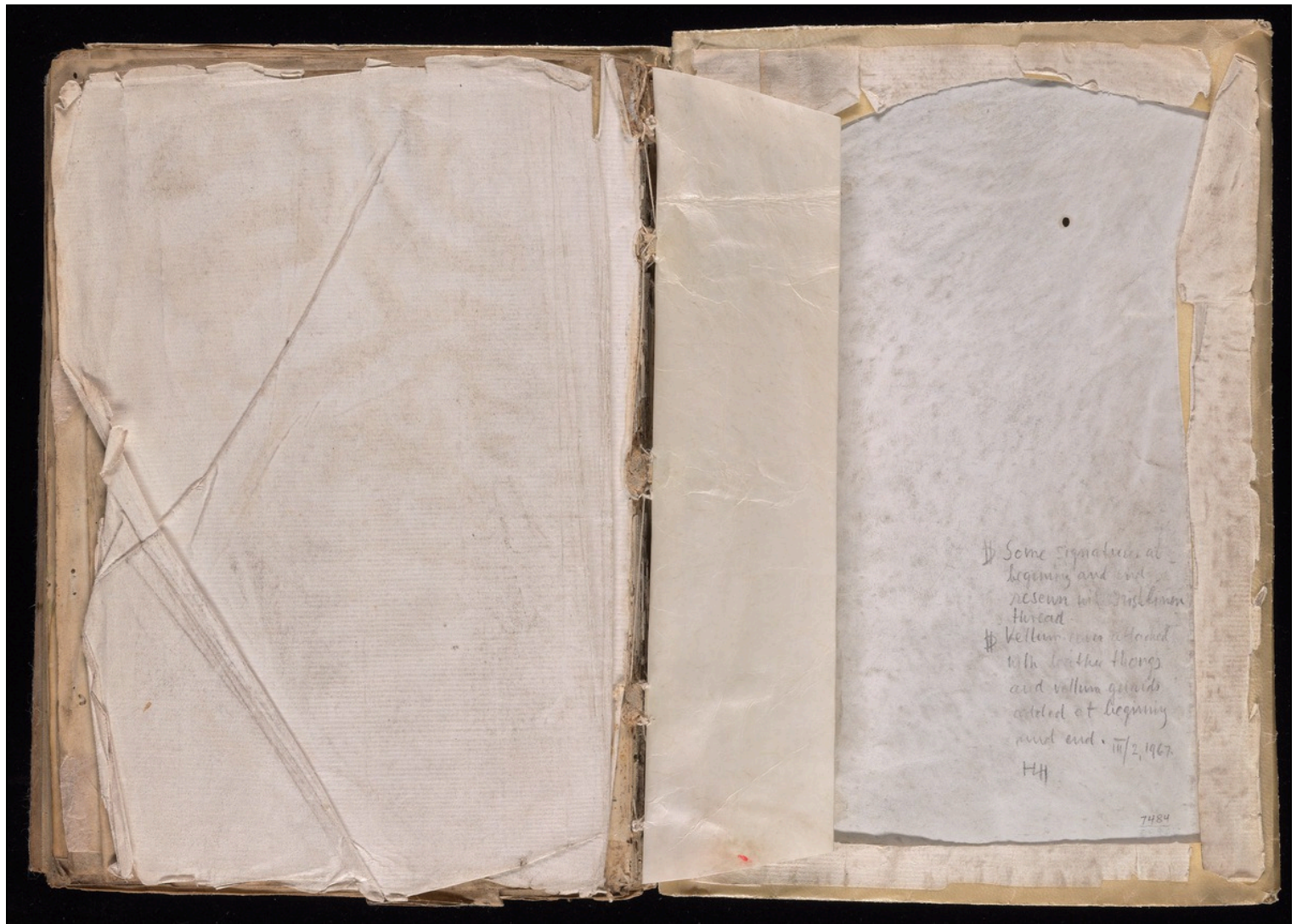
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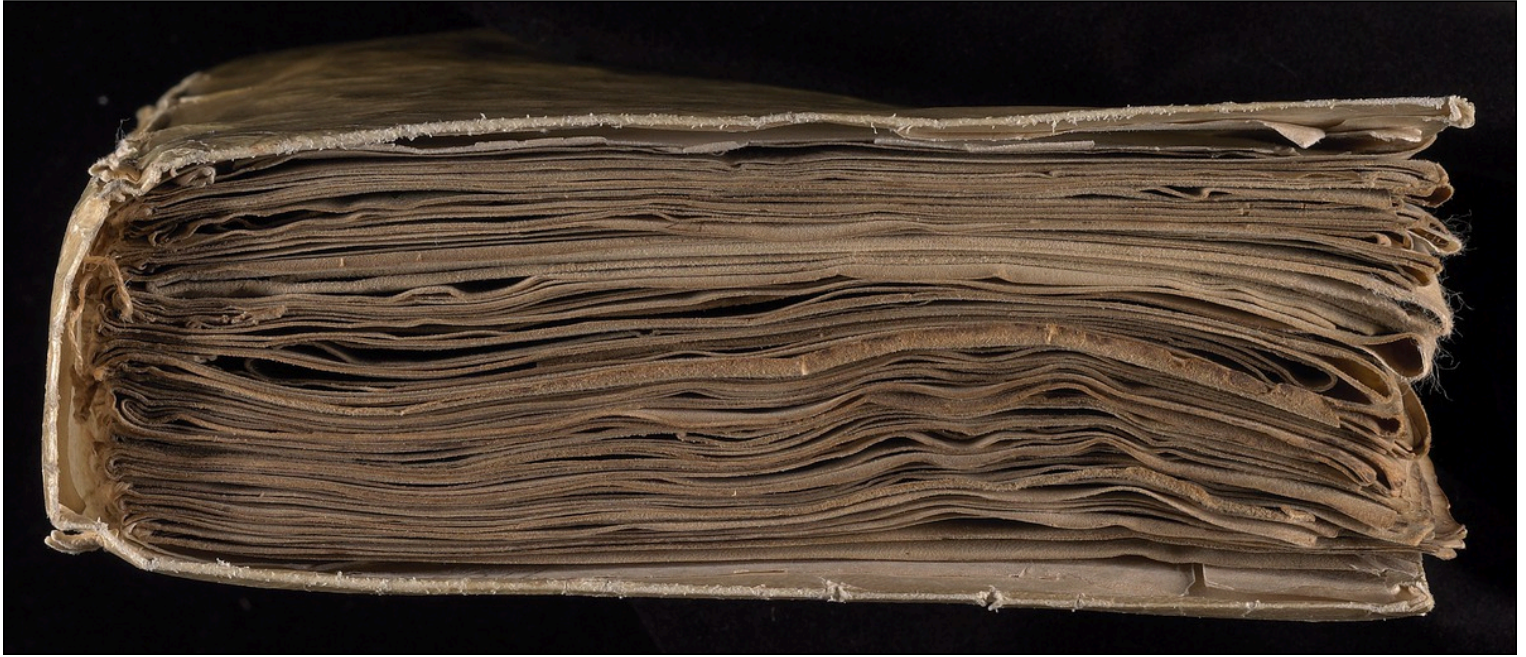




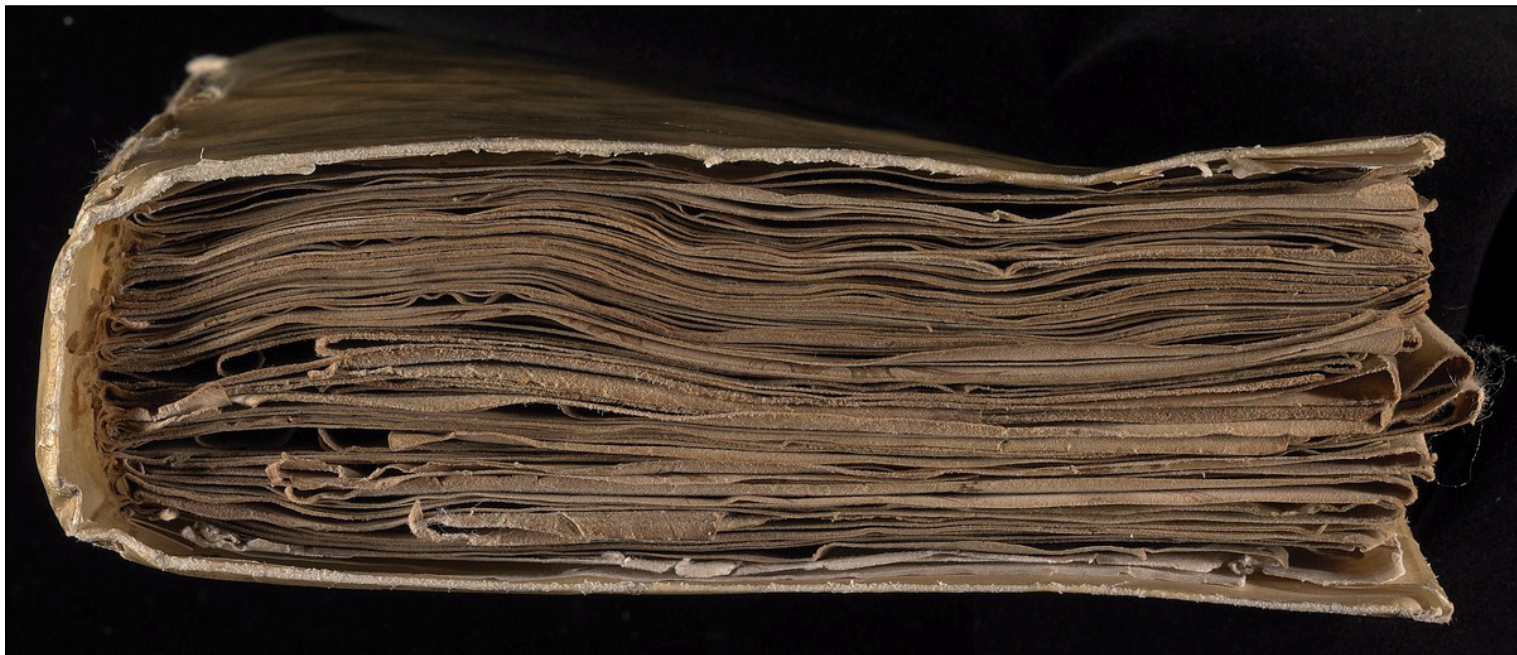
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[Back flyleaf verso-inside back cover]



[Head]



[Tail]



[Fore-edge]



[Spine]



[Back cover]